860 Graphical™ Multimeter Series

Users Manual

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860 Graphical™ Multimeter Series

Users Manual

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⚠ Safety

In this manual, the word "WARNING" identifies conditions and actions that pose hazard(s) to the user. The word "CAUTION" refers to conditions and/or actions that can damage the instrument. Use of the instrument in a manner not specified may impair safety. Read the following safety information carefully before attempting to operate or service the instrument.

- Avoid working alone.
- Disconnect the power and discharge high-voltage capacitors before testing in Ohms, Continuity, Diode, Capacitance, and COMPONENT Test.
- Inspect the test leads for damaged insulation or exposed metal. Check test lead continuity. Damaged leads should be replaced.
- Do not use the GMM if it looks damaged.
- Select the proper function and range for your measurement.
- Use caution when working above 60V dc or 30V ac rms. Such voltages pose a shock hazard.
- When using the probes, keep your fingers away from probe contacts. Keep your fingers behind the finger guards on the probes.
- Place test leads in proper input terminals.
- Disconnect the live test lead before disconnecting the common test lead.
- When measuring current, turn the power off to the circuit being tested before connecting the GMM test tool in that circuit.
- Check GMM test tool fuses before measuring current transformer secondary or motor winding current. (See Testing the Fuses in the User Maintenance chapter.) An open fuse may allow high voltage buildup, which is potentially hazardous.
- Use clamp-on probes (current clamps) when measuring currents exceeding 10A.

WARNING

Hazardous voltages are present on the External Trigger input terminal and any attached probe when the GMM is measuring voltages greater than 30V rms or 60V dc.

Replacing Fuses

The following fuses should be used:

- F 440 mA, 1000V, Minimum Interrupt Rating 10,000A.
- F 11A, 1000V, Minimum Interrupt Rating 17,000A.

WARNING

Use of fuses with voltage ratings below 1000V reduces protection. Do not replace the 440 mA 1000V fuse with a 4/10A 600V fuse.

WARNING risk of electric shock.

CAUTION see explanation in manual.

Equipment protected throughout by DOUBLE INSULATION or REINFORCED INSULATION.

Overload Protection

Voltage or Current Input: 1000V

Surge Protection: 8 kV

Maximum Voltage Isolation to Ground: 1000V

Protection Levels: per IEC 1010-1; 1000V CAT III (fixed distribution-level installations which can experience peak voltage transients up to 8000V.)

Protection Class: II

Chapter 1
A Quick Tour

Your Graphical Multimeter

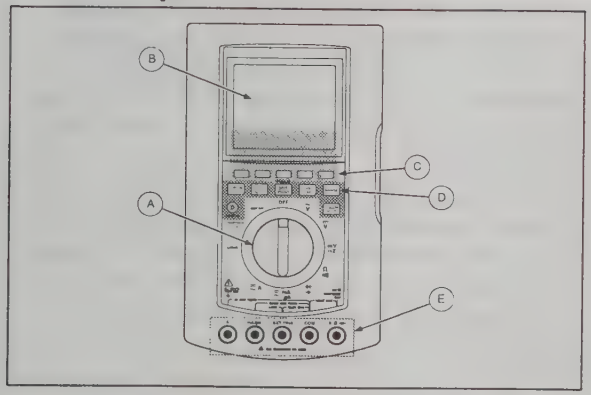


Figure 1-1. Graphical Multimeter Features

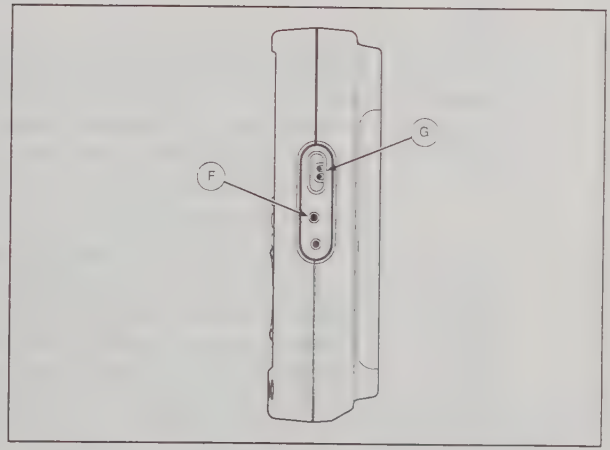


Figure 1-2. RS232 and AC Power Connections

Table 1-1. Introducing Your Graphical Multimeter

ITEM	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
A		**TURN THE GMM ON BY ROTATING THE SELECTOR TO ANY FUNCTION.** Turn the rotary selector to the **AC Volts (Ṽ)** position. After a few seconds, the screen sets up for this function, and you are ready to begin. You can turn the backlight on or off (Models 867 and 865 only) by pressing ☼. Also note that the screen goes dark if you do not change any controls for about 20 minutes and the GMM is on battery power; pressing ☼ wakes up the screen (all models.)
B	Combo Meter View Trend	**THE SCREEN.** In AC Volts, the initial screen presents a primary display of large digits, a secondary display of smaller digits, and a graphical window showing either a waveform or an analog NeedleGraph™ representation of the primary display. In addition, the upper screen line displays status information. The bottom screen line (immediately above the softkey labels) shows the display mode, range, and other information. For example, "Combo" appears on this line if a waveform appears in the graphical window: the GMM is in Combo Mode.
C	1 2 3 4 5	**THE SOFTKEYS.** Most control settings (selector change or key press) change the softkey labels along the bottom of the screen. These labels define the present uses for the five blue keys that are positioned immediately below the screen. Together, the labels and the keys form a set of Softkeys. These changing softkey definitions allow direct access to a wealth of GMM capabilities. Refer to Figures 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, and 1-8 at the end of this chapter for a roadmap to softkey use.

Table 1-1. Introducing Your Graphical Multimeter (cont)

ITEM	SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
D	DISPLAY MODE HZ % SAVE PRINT MIN MAX RANGE TOUCH HOLD	**THE HARDKEYS.** Hardkeys appear immediately below the softkeys. Hardkeys perform the same operations in all functions. Pressing ⏻ wakes up the screen from Sleep Mode (all models) and turns on the backlight (Models 867 and 865.) Although hardkeys can generally be pressed at any time, certain feature combinations are not allowed. The GMM test tool rejects any hardkey press that is not allowed; a long beep sounds. Chapter **4** explains each hardkey in detail.
E	**VΩ→||–** **COM** **EXT TRIG** **A** **mA/μA**	**MEASUREMENT CONNECTIONS.** Review the input connection scheme now only for familiarization: no actual connections are necessary during the Quick Tour. Volts, Ohms, Continuity, Conductance, Diode Test, Capacitance, and Component Test measurements use **VΩ→||–** for the Red lead. Amps measurements use **A** for the Red lead. mAμA measurements use **mA/μA** for the Red lead. LOGIC Test measurements use **EXT TRIG** for the Red lead. All functions use **COM** for the Black lead. Refer to Figure 1-3 for TL20 and TL70A test lead connection views.
F	⊐▮	**LINE POWER OR BATTERY POWER.** You can power the GMM with batteries or from ac line power through the Battery Eliminator. New alkaline (AA) cells provide a minimum of 4 hours operation. A fully charged BP7217 NiCd battery pack provides a minimum of 8 hours operation. The battery eliminator recharges the NiCd battery pack on Models 867 and 865. Refer to Figure 1-4.
G	**RS232**	**SERIAL PC OR PRINTER CONNECTION.** Your GMM can use a serial interface cable to communicate with a PC or printer. This cable is included with Model 867. Refer to Chapter 6 for complete instructions.

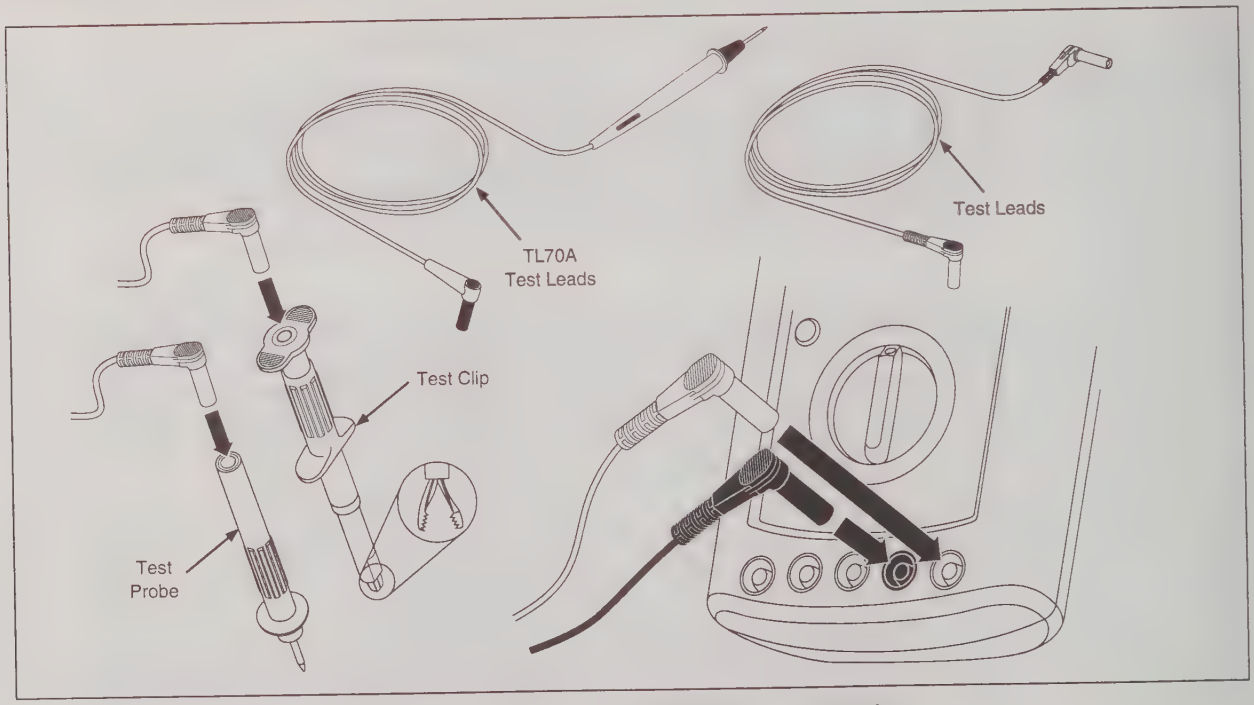


Figure 1-3. Test Leads and Measurement Connections

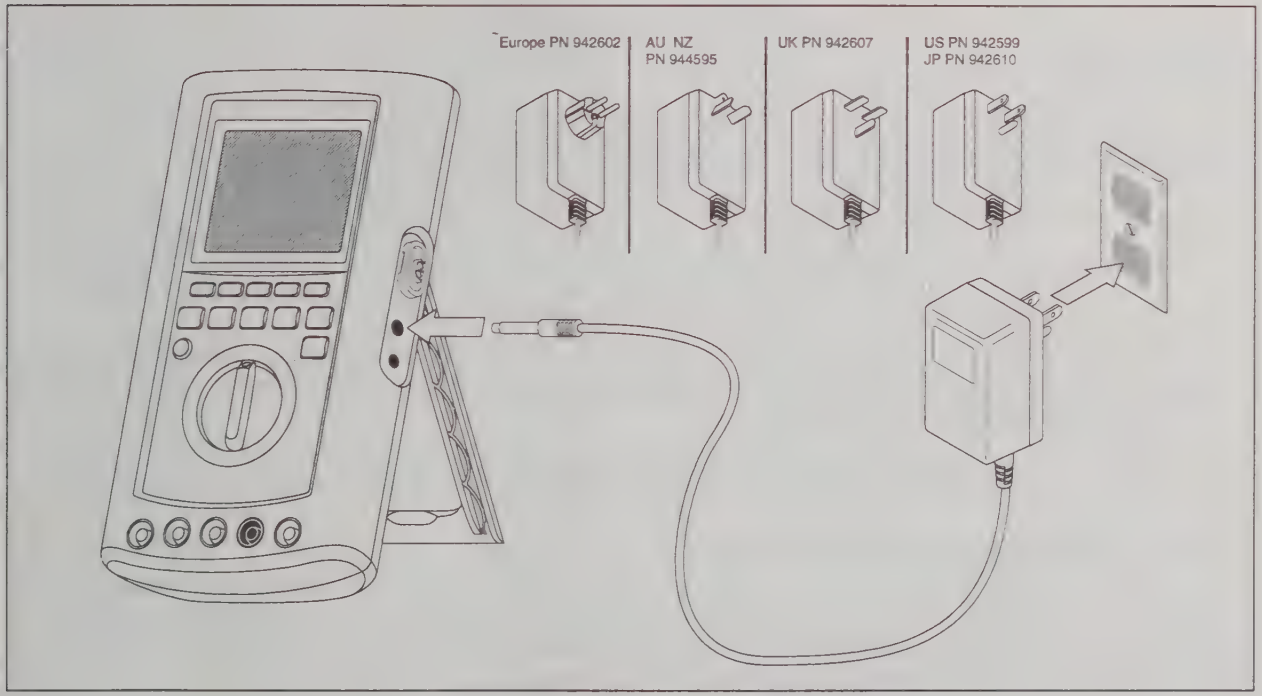


Figure 1-4. Using the Battery Eliminator

Table 1-2. A Practice Session

STEP	ACTION	DESCRIPTION
1	DISPLAY MODE	**CHANGE THE DISPLAY MODE** With the GMM still in AC Volts, press first DISPLAY MODE, then 3 to change the display mode. The screen changes to the View Mode, where the entire screen is used for displaying a waveform. You can repeat this procedure to select any of the display modes available in AC Volts (Combo, Meter, View, and Trend.) Refer to Table 1-3 for an overview of display modes available in each function. Examples of all display modes (Combo, Meter, View, Trend, Logic Test, Auto Diode Test, Component Test, and Sleep) follow this table. Along with the flexibility provided by multiple softkey definitions, display modes increase the versatility of your GMM considerably. Many operations activated in one display mode are retained when you select a new mode. For example, "Rel", "dB", Min Max, range, and frequency measurement type are retained.
2		**CHANGE THE FUNCTION** Rotate the selector to DC Volts (v). Observe that the display shifts back to Combo Display Mode. (This is the default mode, as established on the screen you see when you turn the selector to SET UP.)
3	1	**USE THE SOFTKEYS** With DC Volts and Combo Mode still active, you can use the DC Volts Softkeys. For example, press 1 to activate "Rel": difference readings only are now displayed. Press 1 again to deactivate "Rel". Explore all five softkeys in this fashion. Press a key first to activate a selection (label highlighted) and second to disable the selection.

Table 1-2. A Practice Session (cont)

STEP	ACTION	DESCRIPTION
4	RANGE	**CHANGE THE MEASUREMENT RANGE** Press RANGE to access the Range Softkeys, then press 2 to select a higher range (and activate "Manual" ranging.) Press 1 to switch back to "Auto" ranging, then press RANGE to return to the DC Volts Softkeys.
5	MIN MAX	**ENABLE MIN MAX READINGS** Press MIN MAX to start displaying the maximum ("Max"), average ("Avg"), and minimum ("Min") readings. Press MIN MAX again to deactivate Min Max.
6	TOUCH HOLD	**ENABLE TOUCH HOLD** Press TOUCH HOLD to begin holding the last valid reading in the display, even if the test leads are withdrawn from the measurement point. H appears in the upper status line. Press TOUCH HOLD again to stop Touch Hold
7	HZ %⎍	**CHANGE THE TYPE OF FREQUENCY DISPLAY** Press HZ %⎍ to access the Frequency Softkeys. The frequency reading (which was in the secondary display) and DC Volts reading (which was in the primary display) are swapped. The softkeys allow you to select different types of frequency measurements (Hz, Duty Cycle, Pulse Width, or Period. Press 4 to select "Period", then press HZ %⎍ again to return to the DC Volts Softkeys. Primary and secondary displays swap again, and the change to "Period" frequency measurement continues in the secondary display.

Table 1-2. A Practice Session (cont)

STEP	ACTION	DESCRIPTION
8	SAVE PRINT	**LOOK AT THE SAVE/PRINT SOFTKEYS** Press SAVE PRINT to access the Save Print Softkeys. You can now use the softkeys to exercise various save, recall, and print features. Refer to Chapter **6** for more information. (Waveform save recall is not available on Model 863.)
9		**TURN THE GMM OFF**

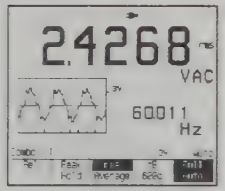
About This Manual

This Quick Tour has introduced you to all the features necessary to use your GMM. If you are comfortable with this level of information, continue on to Chapter 2 for specific information keyed to each type of measurement. If you want more information about any of the features, refer to Chapters 3 through 8, as follows:

- **Chapter 3**: General descriptions of the GMM controls, screen, and input connections.
- **Chapter 4**: Complete instructions for using the hardkeys (DISPLAY MODE, HZ PERIOD, SAVE PRINT, MIN MAX, RANGE, TRIGGER MODE).
- **Chapter 5**: View Mode and Trend Mode, in detail.
- **Chapter 6**: Save, Recall, and Print using SAVE PRINT and Configuration Changes using SET UP.
- **Chapter 7**. User Maintenance (battery and fuse replacement, etc.)
- **Chapter 8**: Specifications
- **Index**

Combo Mode

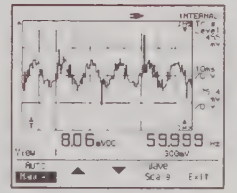
Combo	Meter	View	Trend	Exit



Combo Mode presents both digital and graphical views of the measurement and can be used in VAC, VDC, mV DC, Amps, and mAμA functions. Combo is the default mode in these functions.

View Mode

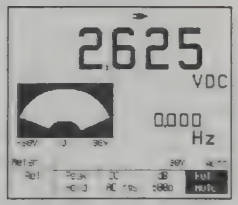
Combo	Meter	View	Trend	Exit



View Mode displays a full-screen waveform. It is available in VAC, VDC, mV DC, Amps, and mAμA functions.

Meter Mode

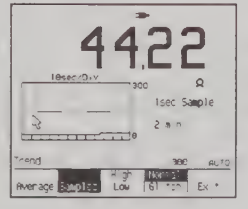
Combo	Meter	View	Trend	Exit



Meter Mode presents both a digital reading and an analog position indication of the measurement. You can select Meter in VAC, VDC, mV DC, Ohms, Amps, and mAμA functions; you can also set Meter on the SET UP screen as the default mode in these functions. Meter is the only mode available in Diode and Capacitance Test.

Trend Mode

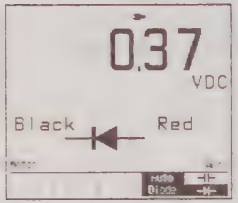
Combo	Meter	View	Trend	Exit,



Trend Mode presents a digital reading of the measurement and plots that reading over time. It is available in VAC, VDC, mV DC, Ohms, Amps, and mAμA functions.

Auto Diode Test Mode

	Meter			Exit



Auto Diode Test presents a DC voltage reading and a symbol representing the state of the diode (forward, reverse, open, short, unknown.)

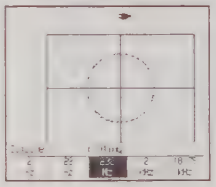
Logic Test Mode

Logic				Exit

Logic Test shows icons representing high and/or low logic state along with frequency and voltage readings of logic activity.

Component Test Mode

Comp. Test				Exit



Component Test displays a unique pattern representing the characteristics of the in-circuit component being tested. This signature can resemble a straight line for purely resistive components or an ellipsoid for frequency-sensitive components.

Sleep Mode

☼ restores the screen.

Sleep Mode comes on automatically during battery operation if you do not press a key or turn the selector for approximately 20 minutes.

Table 1-3. Functions and Display Modes

	FUNCTION									
	V~	V⎓	mV HiZ	Ω)))))	⊣⊢		A ⎓~	mA µA ⎓~	LOGIC	COMPONENT TEST
Combo	•	•	•				•	•		
Meter	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		
View	•	•	•				•	•		
Trend	•	•	•	•			•	•		
Auto Diode					•					
Logic									•	
Comp.Test										•

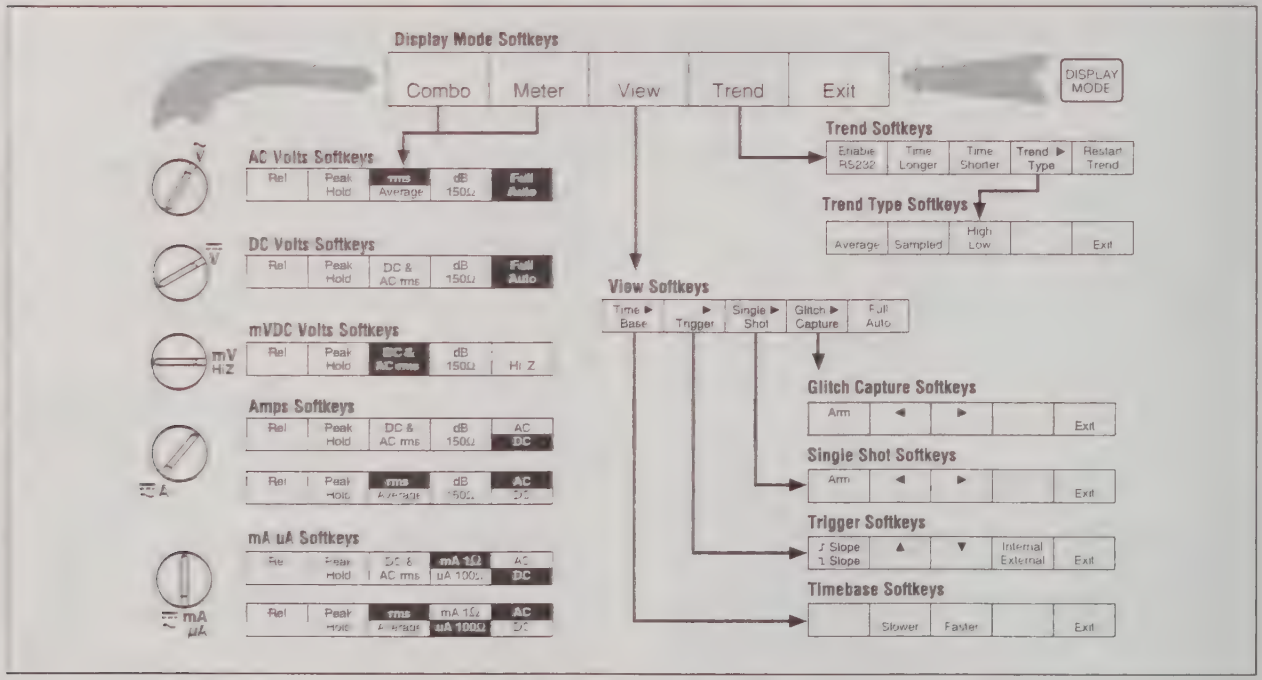


Figure 1-5. Volts and Amps Measurement Map

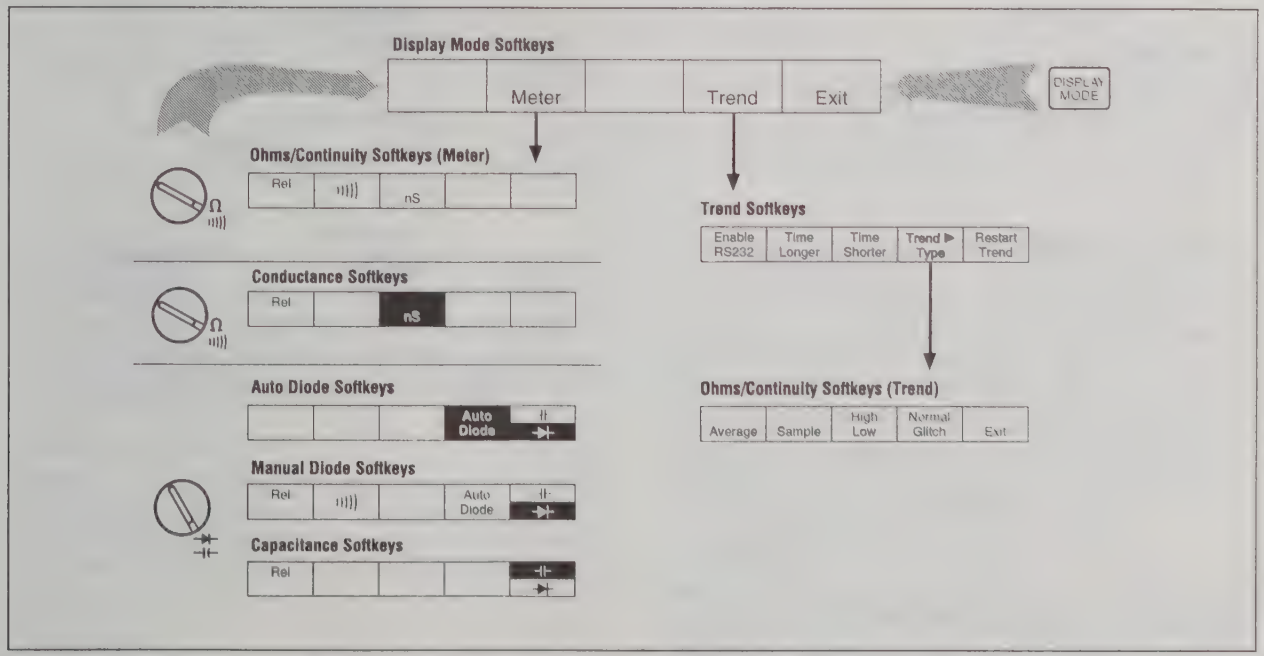


Figure 1-6. Ohms, Conductance, Diode Test, Capacitance Map

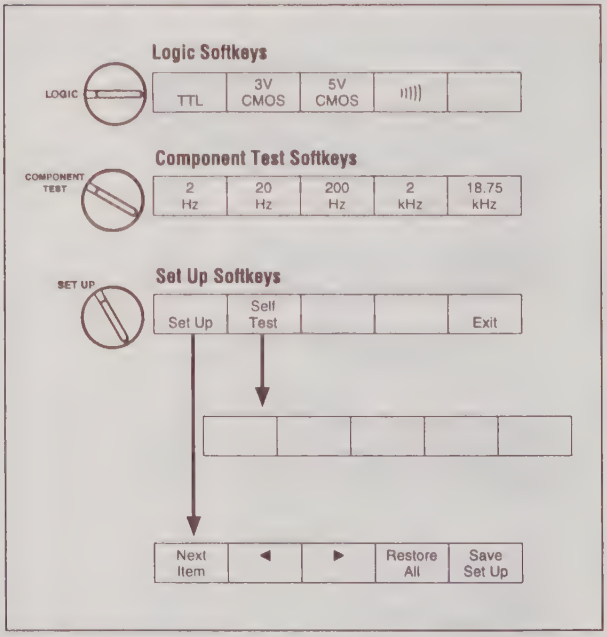


Figure 1-7. LOGIC Test, COMPONENT TEST, SET UP

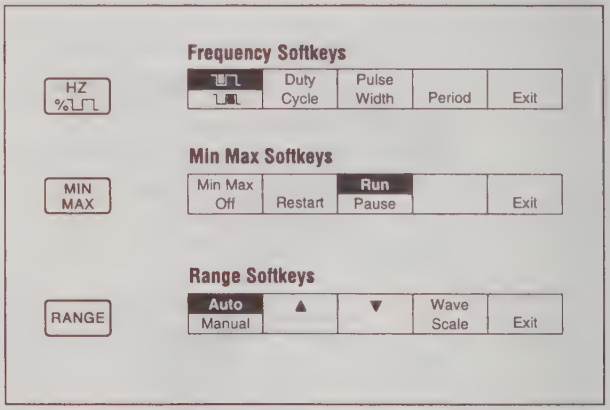


Figure 1-8. HZ, Min Max, and Range Map

Chapter 2
Making Measurements

Introduction

This chapter shows overall procedures for making measurements in any of the rotary selector positions. Necessary input connections are shown. Softkeys used with each of the display modes available for the selected function are also shown.

Using the Selector

To begin using the GMM™, turn the selector to any of the indicated functions. Softkey labels momentarily identify the display modes available for this function, then proceed to list the softkeys available with this function.

Softkeys

Any selector setting or hardkey press provides you with a unique set of softkey labels along the bottom of the display. These labels define the present uses for the five blue keys that are positioned immediately below the display.

In Combo and Meter display modes, some labels are used with several different selector positions; see Table 2-1 for descriptions of these common labels. Other labels are unique for the selector position; these labels are defined in this chapter as needed.

View and TrendGraph™ softkey labels are common for all functions that can use these modes; refer to Chapter 5. for a full discussion.

Hardkeys

Although hardkeys can generally be pressed at any time, certain feature combinations are not allowed. The GMM rejects any hardkey press that is not allowed and tells you so with a long beep.

Table 2-1. Common Combo/Meter Mode Softkeys

KEY	FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
[1]	Rel	Start relative readings in the primary display (▲ icon comes on). The relative reference (stored when "Rel" is selected) appears with the softkey.
[2]	Peak Hold	Peak Hold displays the highest and lowest peak values encountered in the present measurement function. These values replace either the secondary reading in Meter Mode or the graphical display in Combo Mode.
[3]	rms Average	Toggle between true "rms" ("rms" annunciator on in display) and "Average" (average responding, rms indicating - no annunciator) readings in any ac function. The rms/Average selection remains in effect until you change the selector position. The rms/Average settings made in one display mode are automatically made for other display modes in the same selector position. "Average" or "rms" can be set as the standard selection on the SET UP display.
[3]	DC & AC rms	In VDC or mV DC, use the full display to show the numerical "DC" and "AC rms" values. Press [3] again to return to the original display.
[4]	dB	Show dBm values in the primary display. The "dB" value shown above this softkey identifies the resistance used in computing dBm; 600Ω is the standard value. You can change this value from the SET UP display. (Rotate the selector to SET UP, change the reference selection, then rotate the selector back to the original ac function.)

Table 2-1. Common Combo/Meter Mode Softkeys(cont)

KEY	FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION
5	Full Auto	The GMM automatically selects range, trigger level, and time base (in VAC and VDC for an optimum display. If "Manual" is selected for Range in the SET UP screen, "Full Auto" does not come on. Selecting "Manual" from the Range Softkeys deselects "Full Auto".
5	Hi Z	Enter the high input impedance mode in mV DC. "Hi-Z" appears at the top of the display. Press again to return to "mV". Activating "DC & AC rms" automatically cancels "Hi-Z". You cannot use Peak Hold with HiZ.
5	AC DC	Toggle between "DC" and "AC" amps or mAμA measurements. "DC" is the standard configuration.
4	)))))	Activate the beeper for continuity or Manual Diode testing; a beep then sounds each time the voltage drop passes below 0.7V (Continuity) or the logic activity indicator flashes (LOGIC Testing). A short circuit results in a continuous tone. If the reading goes above 30 volts, a possibly dangerous voltage exists on the inputs but is not displayed. Therefore, the safety indicator (⚡) lights.

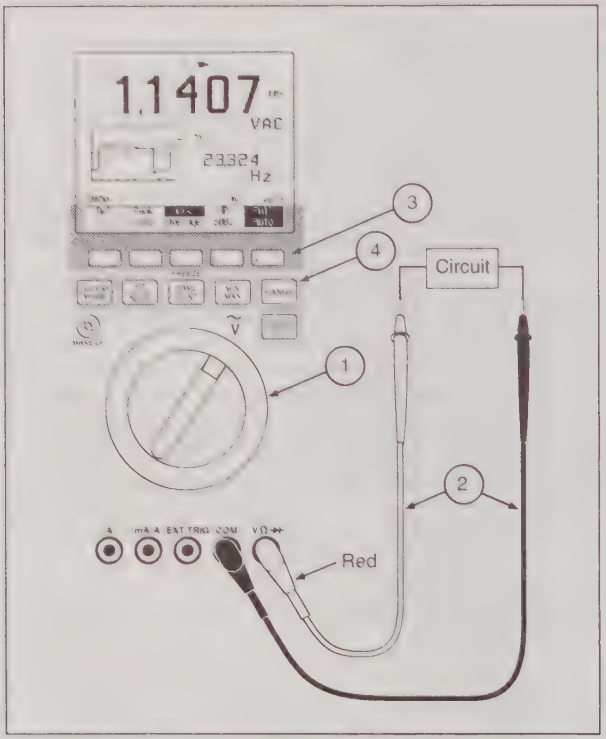


Figure 2-1. AC Volts Measurements

Measuring AC Volts

① Turn the Selector to Volts AC. Display mode softkeys appear momentarily; press a softkey to select a new mode, or wait briefly to accept the presently highlighted selection.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the AC Volts Softkeys as discussed below.

④ All hardkeys are available in Volts AC.

At any time, press DISPLAY MODE and one of the softkeys (Combo, Meter, View, or Trend) to show the measurement in a different display mode.

③

Using the AC Volts Softkeys

Combo or Meter Mode: refer to Table 2-1.

Rel	Peak Hold	rms Average	dB 600Ω	Full Auto

View Mode: refer to Chapter **5**.

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Trend Mode: refer to Chapter **5**.

Enable RS232	Time Longer	Time Shorter	Trend ▶ Type	Restart Trend

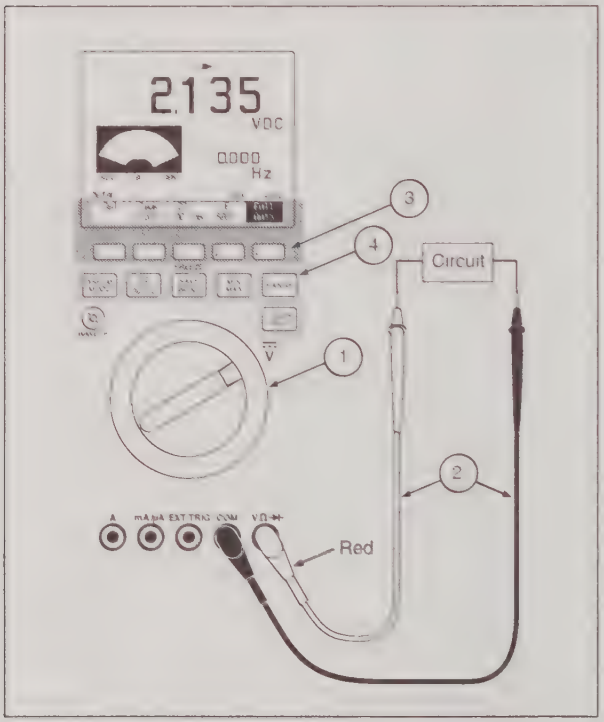


Figure 2-2. DC Volts Measurements

Measuring DC Volts

① Turn the Selector to Volts DC. Display mode softkeys appear momentarily; press a softkey to select a new mode, or wait briefly to accept the presently highlighted selection.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the DC Volts Softkeys as discussed below.

④ All hardkeys are available in Volts DC.

At any time, press DISPLAY MODE and one of the softkeys (Combo, Meter, View, or Trend) to show the measurement in a different display mode.

③

Using the DC Volts or mV DC Softkeys

Combo or Meter Mode: refer to Table 2-1.

Rel	Peak Hold	DC & AC rms	dB 600 Ω	Full Auto

View Mode: refer to Chapter **5**.

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Trend Mode: refer to Chapter **5**.

Enable RS232	Time Longer	Time Shorter	Trend ▶ Type	Restart Trend

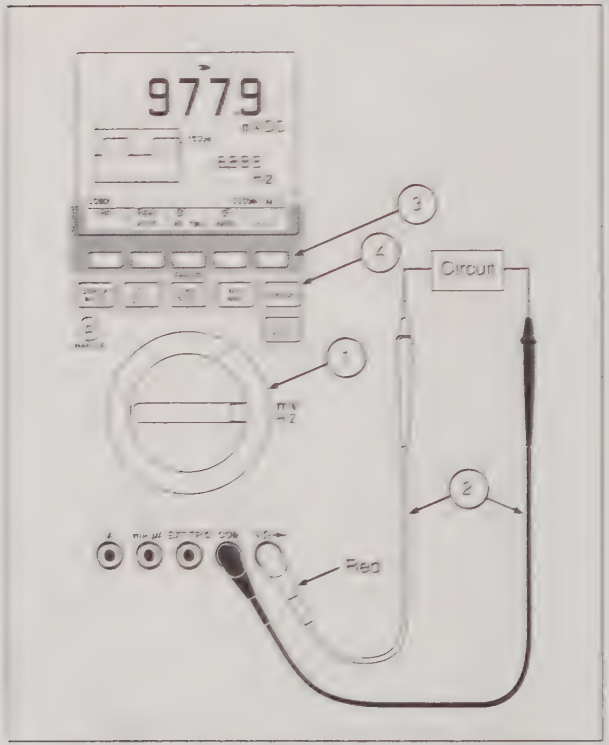


Figure 2-3. DC Millivolt Measurements

Measuring DC Millivolts

① Turn the Selector to mV DC. Display mode softkeys appear momentarily; press a softkey to select a new mode, or wait briefly to accept the presently highlighted selection.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the mV DC Softkeys as discussed above.

④ All hardkeys are available in millivolts DC.

At any time, press [DISPLAY MODE] and one of the softkeys (Combo, Meter, View, or Trend) to show the measurement in a different display mode.

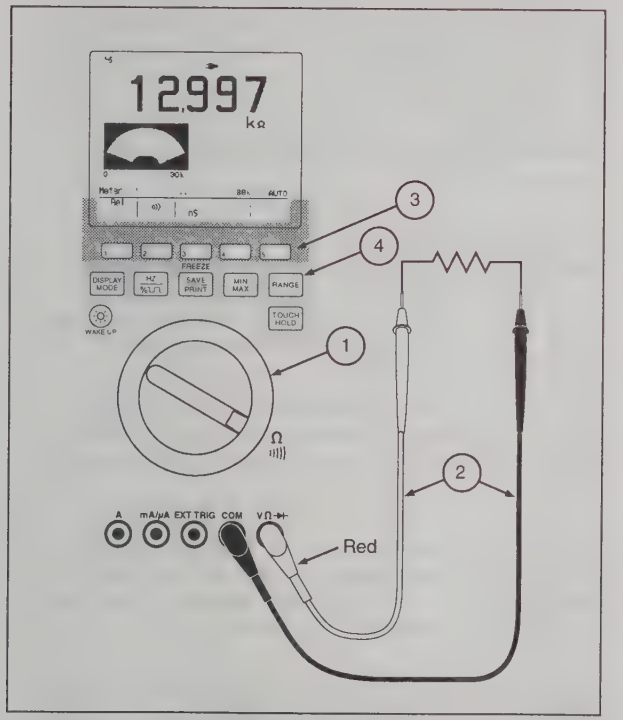


Figure 2-4. Ohms, Continuity, and Conductance Measurements

Measuring Ohms, Continuity, and Conductance

① Turn the Selector to Ohms. Softkeys for Meter and Trend Modes appear momentarily. Wait briefly to accept Meter Mode, or press [4] to select Trend Mode.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the Ohms (Meter or Trend Mode) Softkeys as discussed below.

④ [Hz %] is not available in Ohms; all other hardkeys can be used.

At any time, press [DISPLAY MODE] and one of the softkeys (Combo, Meter, View, or Trend) to show the measurement in a different display mode.

③

Using the Ohms Meter Mode Softkeys

Rel		nS		

[2] (•)) enables the Continuity beeper. The GMM beeps each time a low resistance continuity measurement is encountered. For example, beginning in the 300Ω range, the beeper goes on when the resistance passes below 32Ω and off when the resistance rises above 132Ω. You can select a different range after activating the Continuity beeper; each range uses different beeper on and off points.

[3] (nS) begins conductance (nanosiemens "nS") readings in the primary display. Measurement ranges are 300 nS and 3000 nS. (Megohm-only readings continue in the secondary display.) Press [3] again to return to ohms (Ω) primary readings (all ranges). Selecting conductance (nS) automatically cancels active Min Max, "Peak Hold", Touch Hold, Continuity, and "Rel, and resets the Trend plot. Frequency readings are not available in conductance or ohms.

Using the Ohms Trend Mode Softkeys

Enable RS232	Time Longer	Time Shorter	Trend ▶ Type	Restart Trend

(Refer to Chapter 5 for complete Trend Mode descriptions.)

[1] (Enable RS232) starts/stops transmitting readings (with time stamps).

[2] or [3] (Time Longer, Time Shorter) selects the plotting interval to use. (1s through 15m).

[4] (Trend Type) accesses the Trend Type (submenu) softkeys, allowing you to plot average, actual, or high/low excursions of the measurement value.

Glitch setting also displays and highlights fast-occurring discontinuities on the trend line. Markers along the bottom of the display identify discontinuities as they appear on a Trend plot.

[5] (Restart Trend) starts plotting a new trend graph as new samples are acquired.

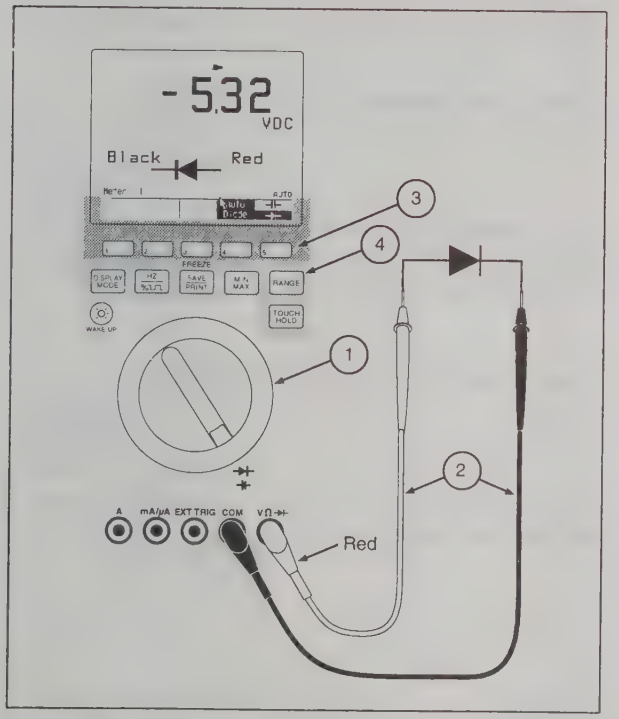


Figure 2-5. Diode Test and Capacitance Measurements

Testing Diodes and Measuring Capacitance

① Turn the Selector to Diode/Capacitance. The GMM assumes Meter Mode.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

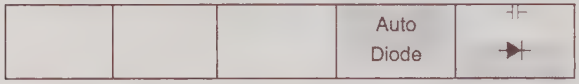
③ Use the Diode/Capacitance Softkeys as discussed below. "Rel" and "))))" (Continuity) are not available in Auto Diode.

④ [TOUCH HOLD] and [HZ %] are not allowed in Diode Test.

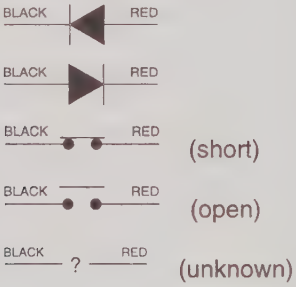
Pressing [RANGE] is not allowed in Diode Test; a long beep sounds. [RANGE] is allowed in Capacitance.

③

Using the Auto Diode Softkeys



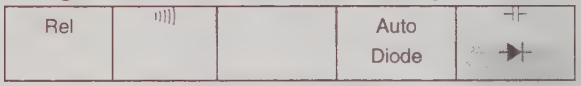
[4] toggles between AutoDiode and Manual Diode. When selected, Auto Diode is highlighted and one of the following icons is displayed:



[5] (⊣▶⊢) is highlighted for Diode Testing. Pressing this key toggles to Capacitance (⊣⊢) and disables Diode Testing.

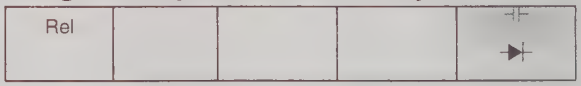
"Rel" and "ıı))]" (Continuity) are not available in Auto Diode.

Using the Manual Diode Softkeys



[4] selects Manual Diode testing (Auto Diode not highlighted). Selecting Manual Diode initially sets "Rel" and "ıı))]" (Continuity) off.

Using the Capacitance Softkeys



[5] (⊣⊢▶⊢) toggles between Capacitance Measurement and Diode Testing.

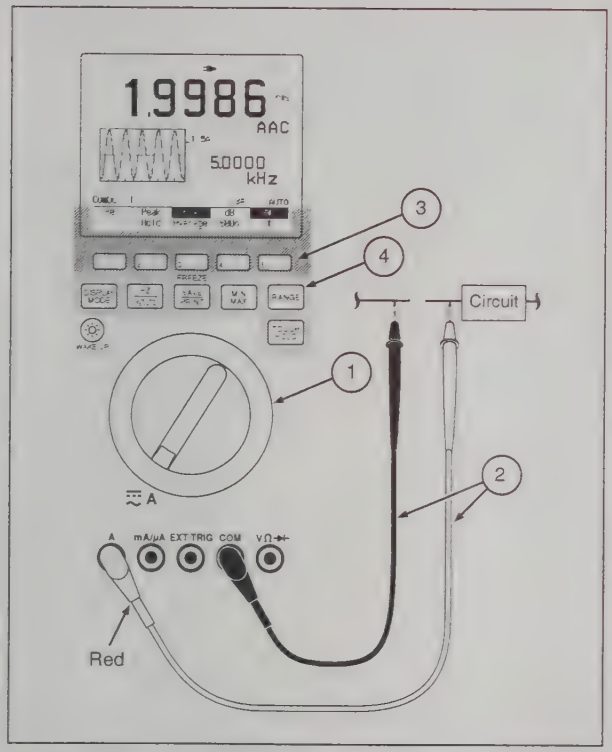


Figure 2-6. Amps Measurements

Measuring AC and DC Amps

① Turn the Selector to Amps. Display mode softkeys appear momentarily; press a softkey to select a new mode, or wait briefly to accept the presently highlighted selection.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the Amps Softkeys as discussed below.

④ All hardkeys are available in Amps.

At any time, press DISPLAY MODE and one of the softkeys (Combo, Meter, View, or Trend) to show the measurement in a different display mode.

③

Using the Amps Softkeys

AC Amps (Combo/Meter Mode): refer to Table 2-1.

Rel	Peak Hold	rms Average	dB 600 Ω	AC DC

DC Amps (Combo/Meter Mode): refer to Table 2-1.

Rel	Peak Hold	DC & AC rms	dB 600 Ω	AC DC

View Mode (AC or DC Amps): refer to Chapter **5**.

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Trend Mode (AC or DC Amps): refer to Chapter **5**.

Enable RS232	Time Longer	Time Shorter	Trend ▶ Type	Restart Trend

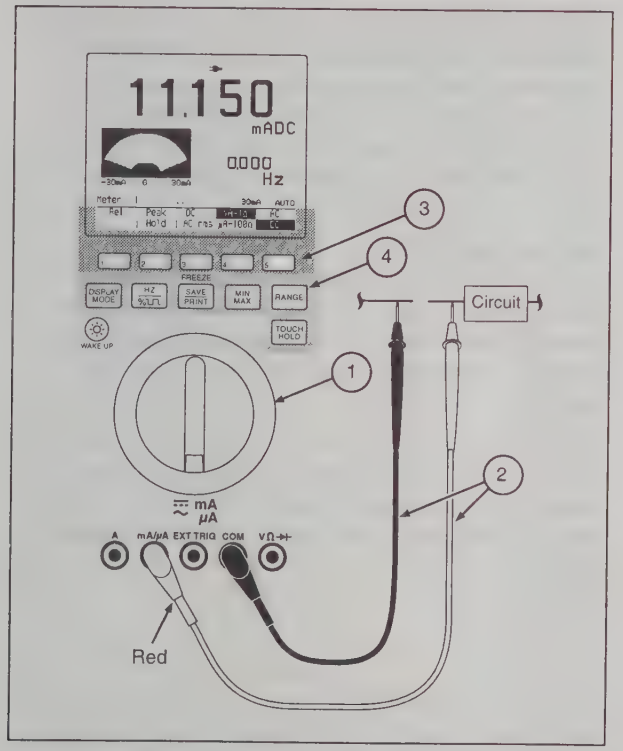


Figure 2-7. Milliamp and Microamp Measurements

Measuring AC and DC Milliamps and Microamps

① Turn the Selector to mAµA. Display mode softkeys appear momentarily; press a softkey to select a new mode, or wait briefly to accept the presently highlighted selection.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the mAµA Softkeys as discussed below.

④ All hardkeys are available in mAµA.

At any time, press DISPLAY MODE and one of the softkeys (Combo, Meter, View, or Trend) to show the measurement in a different display mode.

③

Using the mAμA Softkeys

AC mAμA (Combo/Meter Mode): refer to Table 2-1.

Rel	Peak Hold	rms Average	mA 1Ω μA 100Ω	AC DC

DC mAμA (Combo/Meter Mode): refer to Table 2-1.

Rel	Peak Hold	DC & AC rms	mA 1Ω μA 100Ω	AC DC

View Mode (AC or DC mAμA): refer to Chapter **5**.

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Trend Mode (AC or DC mAμA): refer to Chapter **5**.

Enable RS232	Time Longer	Time Shorter	Trend ▶ Type	Restart Trend

[4] (mA 1Ω; μA 100Ω) In Combo or Meter Mode, this softkey toggles between "mA" and "μA" measurements. ("mA" is the standard configuration.) Each toggle cancels Min Max, Touch Hold, "Peak Hold", and Rel and resets the Trend plot. "1Ω" and "100Ω" represent the shunt resistances used for mA and μA, respectively.

The GMM autoranges in "mA" or "μA" (two ranges are available for each selection) but does not autorange between "mA" and "μA". If manual range is selected, "mA" assumes the 30 mA range, and "μA" assumes the 300 μA range. The μA ranges are not available on Model 863.

[HZ %] swaps the mA or μA in the primary display with the frequency reading in the secondary display. Subsequent changing between mA and μA or DC and AC swaps the primary and secondary displays back.

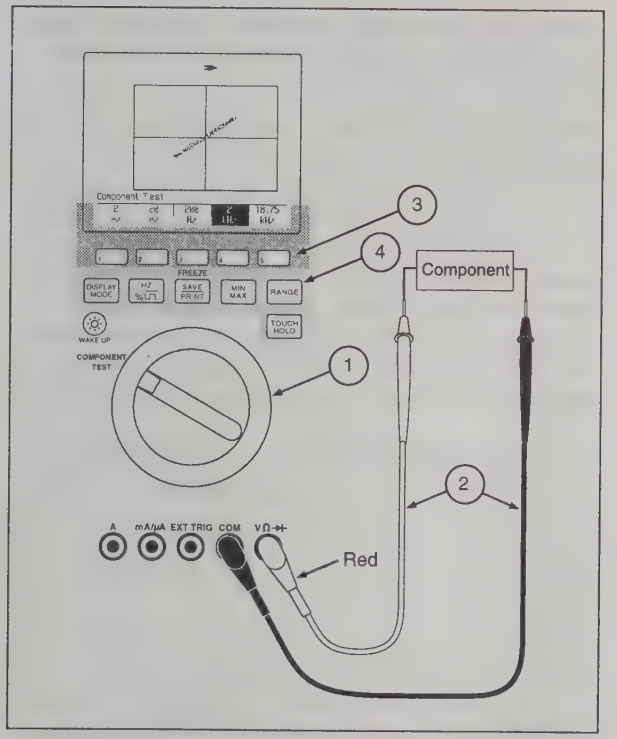


Figure 2-8. COMPONENT TEST

Using Component Test

① Turn the Selector to COMPONENT TEST.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the COMPONENT TEST Softkeys as discussed below.

④ Since COMPONENT TEST uses its own display mode, only ☼, SAVE PRINT, and TOUCH HOLD operate normally.

③

Using COMPONENT TEST Softkeys

2 Hz	20 Hz	200 Hz	2 kHz	18.75 kHz

Use COMPONENT TEST to measure the characteristics of a passive component (in or out of circuit, no power applied). When you use the General Measurement Connection, the GMM provides an ac stimulus signal to the component and plots the voltage drop against the current measurement. The resulting pattern provides information about passive circuit conditions.

Generally, resistors exhibit some form of straight or angled line. Diodes or transistors appear as straight lines with right-angle ends. Frequency-sensitive components (inductors, capacitors) portray some form of an ellipsoid pattern based on the current-voltage phase shift dictated by the stimulus frequency and the inductance or capacitance. Combinations of these components exhibit hybrid patterns. Although the number of such COMPONENT TEST signatures can be limitless, you will become familiar with a few characteristic signature patterns that will greatly aid in component and circuit diagnosis. Some sample signature patterns are shown on the following page.

Press one of the softkeys to select the frequency of the stimulus signal. For components that do not change impedance with frequency (resistors, diodes, and transistors), the frequency selection is not critical for a meaningful display. For components that do change impedance with frequency (inductors and capacitors), an appropriate COMPONENT TEST frequency selection is necessary. Inductance greater than 8.5 mH can be displayed. Capacitance can be displayed according to the guidelines in Table 2-2.

Table 2-2. COMPONENT TEST (Capacitance)

Frequency	Capacitance
2 Hz	0.72 µF to 72 µF
20 Hz	0.072 µF to 7.2 µF
200 Hz	7200 pF to 0.72 µF
2 kHz	720 pF to 0.072 µF
18.75 kHz	77 pF to 7700 pF

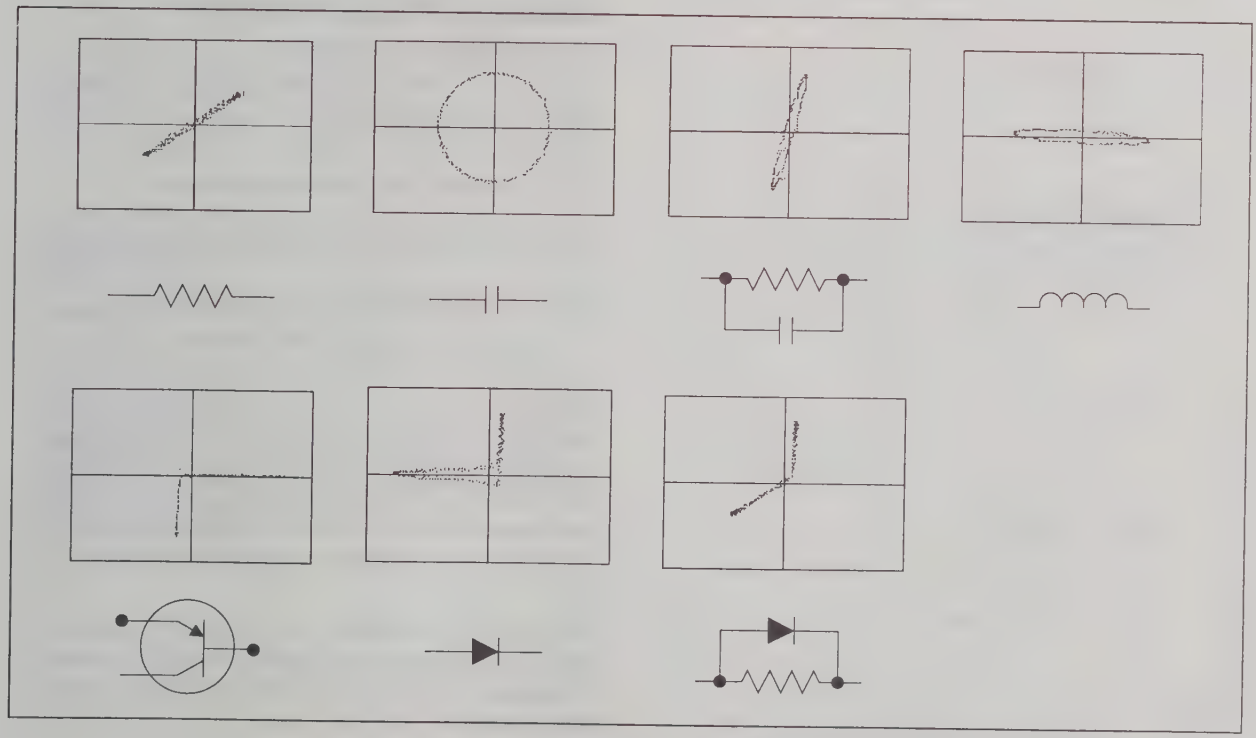


Figure 2-9. Component Test Patterns

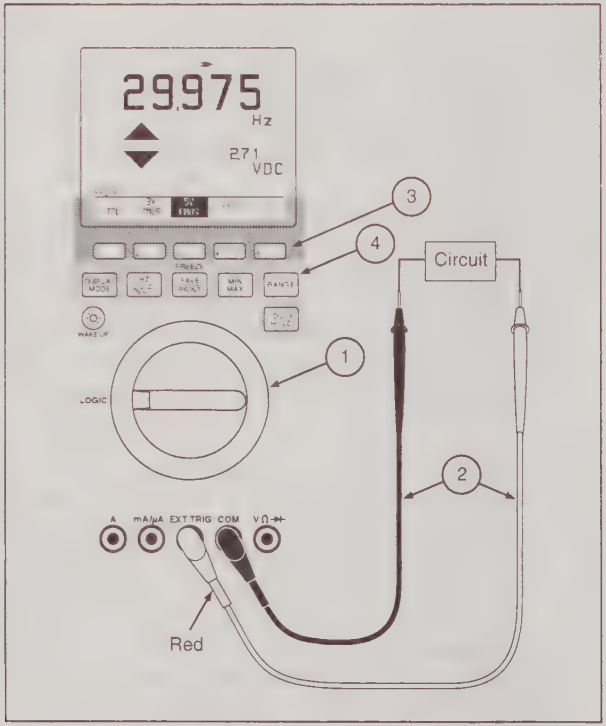


Figure 2-10. LOGIC Testing

Testing for Logic Activity

(not available on Model 863)

① Turn the Selector to LOGIC.

② Connect the test leads as shown.

③ Use the LOGIC Testing Softkeys as shown.

④ The following hardkeys can be used:

DISPLAY MODE | SAVE PRINT | MIN MAX

For the logic activity indicator, ▲ represents a logic high, and ▼ represents a logic low. A horizontal bar represents a tri-state condition (no high or low detected since the previous reading.) The logic indicator flashes at a 10 Hz rate for activity faster than 10 Hz or at the actual rate if activity is slower than 10 Hz.

The actual logic frequency is shown in the primary display. Frequencies to 10 MHz and higher can be measured. DC Volts levels are shown in the secondary display.

③

Using the Logic Test Softkeys

TTL	3 V CMOS	5 V CMOS	)))))	

[1], [2], and [3] select the trigger point for the logic activity indicator and frequency reading. "5V CMOS" is the standard configuration. A new selection cancels the old selection. Thresholds are "TTL" (High 2.0V, Low 0.8V), "CMOS,(High 2.0V, Low 1.0V), and "5V CMOS" (High 3.3V, Low 1.7V).

[4] ()))))) activates the beeper; a beep then sounds to indicate logic activity. The beeper is off in the standard configuration. If the reading goes above 30 volts, the safety indicator (⚡) lights.

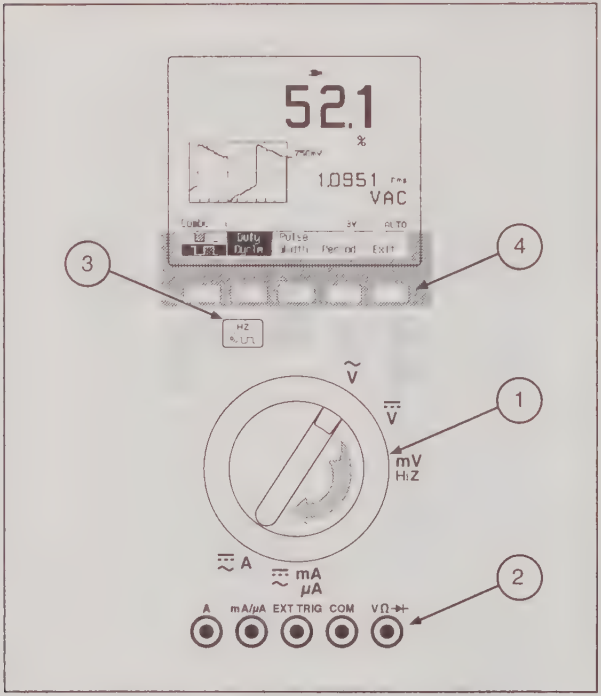


Figure 2-11. Frequency Measurements

Measuring Frequency

You can measure low frequency signals (2 Hz to 2 MHz) with the procedure shown below. For higher frequency signals (to 10 MHz and above), use the Logic Test function.

① Turn the Selector to any of the indicated positions. (Frequency can be measured in VAC, VDC, mV DC, A, and mAµA.)

② Connect the test leads as required for the selected measurement position.

③ Press [HZ %⎍⎍].

④ Use the Frequency Softkeys as discussed below.

④

Using the Frequency Softkeys

	Duty Cycle	Pulse Width	Period	Exit

[1] selects low side ⌐▮¬ or high side ¬▮⌐ pulse for frequency, period, duty cycle, and pulse-width measurements. Positive is the standard selection.

[2] (Duty Cycle) selects duty cycle measurements for the pulse (negative going or positive going) selected with [1].

[3] (Pulse Width) selects pulse-width measurements for the pulse (negative going or positive going) selected with [1].

[4] (Period) selects period measurements of the full signal (negative going or positive going).

[5] (Exit) returns to the Display Mode Softkeys.

Frequency Operation

The frequency measurement type (Hz, duty cycle, pulse width, or period) normally appears in the secondary display. [Hz] swaps primary and secondary display readings and accesses the Frequency Softkeys. You can then select a new frequency type.

Press [Hz] a second time to restore the selector function to the primary display and move the frequency reading back to the secondary display.

Press [Hz] at any time to swap primary and secondary readings.

Frequency Considerations

[Hz] interacts with other features in several ways. Generally, features that are active in the selector function are retained when you press [Hz]. For example, active features in VAC, such as "Peak Hold", "rms" or "Average", or "dB" would stay activated.

If you press any other key while the Frequency Softkeys are active, the Frequency Softkeys are deactivated and the frequency type is retained.

[Hz] cancels Min Max, Touch Hold, "Rel", and the Continuity functions and resets the plot in Trend Display Mode.

Turning the selector to another position resets the frequency measurement display to "Hz" in the secondary display. Duty cycle, pulse width, and period selections are not retained.

If you press [Hz] while the selector is set to Ohms, Conductance, Diode Test, COMPONENT TEST, LOGIC, or SET UP, the GMM emits a long beep and ignores the key press.

The frequency measurement type (Hz, duty cycle, pulse width, period) does not change when you change display mode; the type remains in the primary or secondary display as last selected.

In Amps functions, moving between "AC" and "DC" or "mA" and "µA" swaps the frequency reading back to the secondary display.

Pressing [Hz] cancels Touch Hold. While [Hz] is active, you can press [Touch Hold] to activate Touch Hold, which then works normally with the frequency type shown in the primary display.

Pressing [Hz] cancels Min Max. Pressing [Min Max] when [Hz] is active accesses the Min Max Softkeys but retains frequency as the primary function.

If you press [Hz] when [Save Recall] is active, the GMM beeps and ignores the key press. While [Hz] is active, pressing [Save Recall] accesses the Print/Save Softkeys, retaining the frequency primary display selection.

Chapter 3
Some General Descriptions

Introduction

This chapter adds some details about GMM operation and measurement connections.

Battery Considerations

New alkaline (AA) cells provide a minimum of 4 hours operation. A fully charged NiCd battery pack (BP7217) provides a minimum of 8 hours operation. Connect the battery eliminator to recharge the NiCd battery pack (Models 867 and 865): external charging (use Battery Charger BC-7210 - not provided) must be used to charge a NiCd battery pack for Model 863. Refer to Chapter 7 (User Maintenance).

Display Blanking (Sleep Mode)

During battery operation, the backlight will go off (Models 865 and 867) and the display will blank (all models) after about 20 minutes if no controls have been changed. On Model 863 (no backlight), press the wake up key once to restore the display. On Models 865 and 867, press ☼ once to restore the display and a second time to turn the backlight on.

If the battery eliminator is connected, these battery saving features are not used. If a time-dependent measurement (Min Max, Trend, etc.) is in progress during battery operation, the backlight will go off after 20 minutes, but the display will not blank.

Using the Backlight (Models 865 and 867)

If the display is already on, pressing ☼ toggles the backlight on and off in Models 867 and 865.

NOTE

If the display is blank and cannot be recovered, contrast may be off the scale. Restore contrast to mid-scale with the following shortcut: turn the selector to SET UP and avoid touching any key until the display reappears (about 15 seconds). Press 1 to store this setting, then turn the selector to the desired function.

Adjusting Contrast

Adjust contrast as follows:

1. Rotate the selector to SET UP.
2. With "LCD Contrast" highlighted, press 2 or 3 to change the contrast. This setting becomes effective immediately.
3. If you want to make this setting part of the power-up defaults, press 5. The GMM then assumes this contrast setting each time you turn it on.
4. Rotate the selector to the desired measurement or test function.

General Features

Refer to Figure 3-1 and Table 1-3 for an overall description of the controls, displays, and connections.

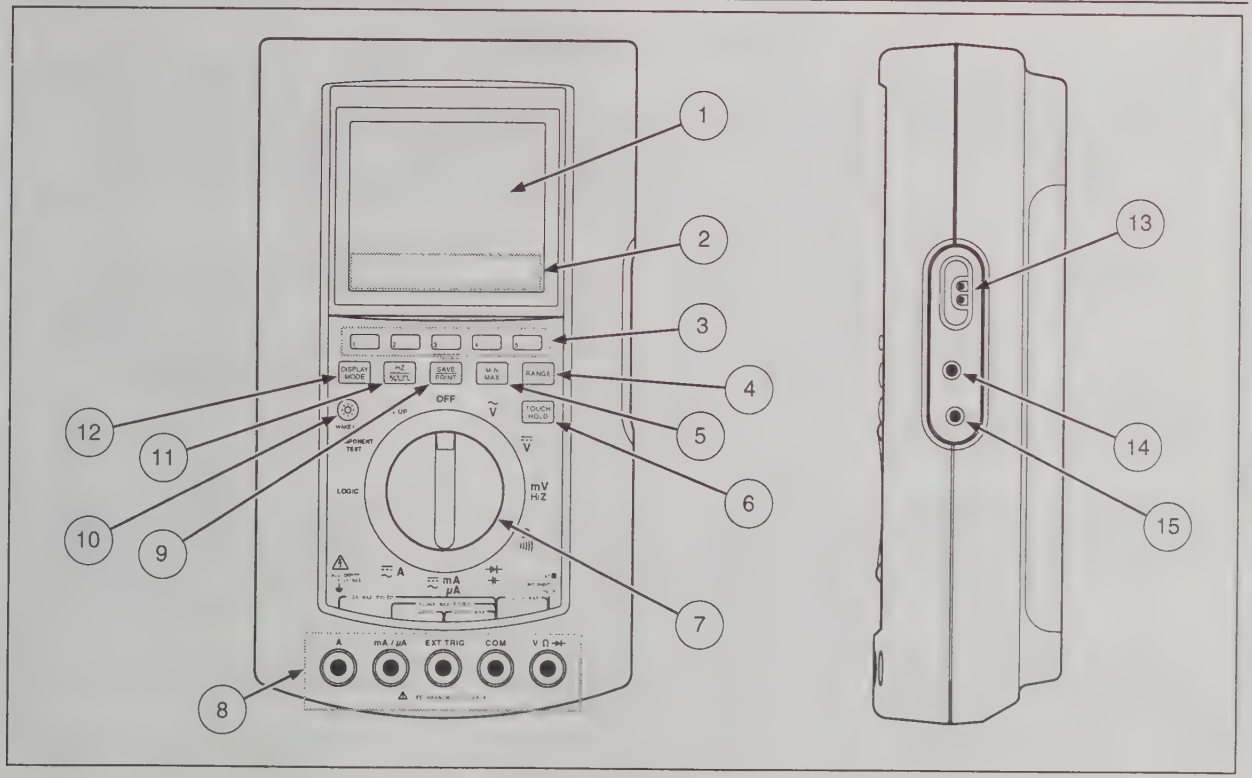


Figure 3-1. General Features

Table 3-1. General Features

Number	Example	Name	Description
1	Combo Meter View Trend	Display	Combo, Meter, View, and Trend are the standard measurement display modes for most functions. Auto Diode Test, LOGIC Test, and COMPONENT Test use unique display modes. Refer to Figure 3-2 for descriptions of display features.
2	Rel	Softkey Labels	Labels define present uses for associated softkeys. A highlighted label means that item is presently selected. Labels change with rotary selector positions and key presses. If a small ► symbol appears with a softkey label, you can access an additional set of softkey labels (a submenu) by pressing this softkey.
3	[1]	Softkeys	The five blue softkeys serve different functions, depending on the rotary selector position and other keys in effect.
4	[RANGE]	Range Key	Press at any time to change the range of a meter reading or the amplitude of a waveform. Select "Auto" (the standard selection) for an optimal display or "Manual" for selection of a specific range. Present range information is shown in the lower right corner of the display. Refer to Range Softkeys in Chapter **4**.
5	[MIN MAX]	Min Max Key	Press once to enable a display showing minimum, average, and maximum values. Refer to Min Max Softkeys in Chapter **4**.

Table 1-3. General Features (cont)

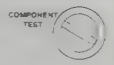
Number	Example	Name	Description
6	TOUCH HOLD	Touch Hold Key	Press once to enable Touch Hold. The GMM test tool beeps and automatically updates the display each time a change in the reading is detected. If the input connections are withdrawn, the last reading (or waveform) is held in the display. Toggles Touch Hold on and off.
7		Rotary Selector	Rotate the selector to any of the measurement or test positions. The softkeys momentarily indicate the display mode choices available, then shift to the softkey labels specific to the selector position.
8	**VΩ→||–** **COM** **A** **mA/μA**	Input Connections	Use **VΩ→||–** and COM for most measurements and tests (volts, ohms, conductance, diode test, capacitance, COMPONENT TEST). Use A (or mAμA) and COM for amps measurements. Use EXT TRIG and COM for LOGIC Test or as an external trigger for waveform display.
9	SAVE PRINT	Save/Print Key	Freeze the present reading (reverse contrast). You can then save or recall measurement values and configurations or print measurement information. In Models 865 and 867, you can also save or recall waveforms and configurations. Refer to Chapter **6**.
10	☼	Wake Up Key	Press to restore a blanked display; the display blanks after 20 minutes if no controls are changed. The display will not blank if the battery eliminator is connected. For Models 865 and 867, this key turns on the backlight when the GMM test tool is already awake.

Table 1-3. General Features (cont)

Number	Example	Name	Description
11		Frequency Key	Swaps primary and secondary displays. The frequency measurement type (usually Hz) now occupies the primary display and the Frequency Softkeys are active. You can now select a different frequency type with the softkeys. Press again to swap the primary and secondary displays back, retaining the most recent frequency type.
12		Display Mode Key	Press to access the Display Mode Softkeys at any time. For volts and amps functions, you can now select Combo, Meter, View, or Trend. Ohms offers Meter or Trend. Other selector functions offer only Meter, while LOGIC, COMPONENT Test, and SET UP use their own unique display modes.
13		RS-232 Optical Port	Connect the RS-232 serial interface cable here for communications with a PC or printer.
14		Battery Eliminator Connection	Connect the battery eliminator for ac operation. A NiCd battery pack installed in Model 867 or 865 charges whenever the battery eliminator is connected.
15		Calibration Seal	Do not open this protective seal. Refer to the Service Manual.

Understanding Display Features

Figure 3-2 illustrates typical display features. You will encounter Primary and Secondary Displays and the Graphical Window in Combo, Meter, and Trend Display Modes. Other display features will appear in all display modes.

Primary Display

Large digits represent the measurement or test based on the selector position. This display always appears in Meter. Combo, and Trend modes. The frequency reading (usually Hz) can be swapped into the primary display. When selected, "Rel" or "dB" automatically occupy the primary display.

Secondary Display

Smaller digits show the type of frequency reading (usually Hz) selected with the Frequency Softkeys. The primary reading can also be swapped into this display.

Graphical Window

This window shows a waveform in Combo Mode. an analog display in Meter Mode, or a plot in Trend-Graph™ Mode.

Softkey Labels

The present uses for the five softkeys appear immediately below the display.

Upper Status Line

The top display line identifies active operations as shown in Table 3-2.

Lower Status Line

The bottom display line (immediately above the softkey labels) identifies the display mode. function. and range. The ⚡ safety indicator also appears here if dangerous voltage is detected at the input terminals when the actual reading is not displayed.

Message Boxes

Message boxes appear in the lower display when the GMM test tool is performing an operation that you may not want to interrupt ("Saving or "Printing").

Overload Indication (OL)

"OL" or "-OL" (for overload) appears in the primary and secondary displays when an input has exceeded the present range (in Manual) or has exceeded the highest range available in this function (in Auto).

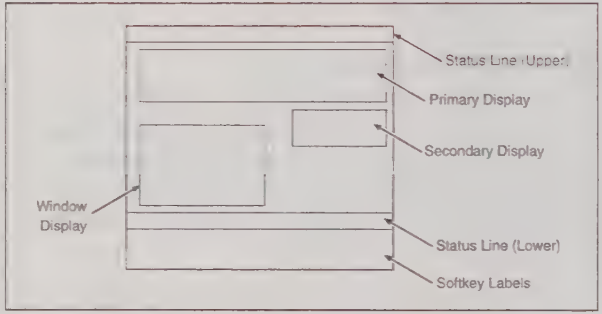


Figure 3-2. Display Features

Table 3-2. Display Status Information

SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION
H	Touch Hold is active.
Δ	"Rel" (relative reading) is active (reference minus actual reading.)
Min Max	Min Max is active. This is the only indication if Min Max is running in the background.
RS232	The serial interface port is enabled.
Hi-Z	Hi input impedance selected.
	Battery is low.
	Line power operation.
Uncal	GMM not calibrated. Contact a Fluke Service Center.
Internal	Internal trigger (or External)
	Dangerous voltage is present at the input terminals when the actual reading is not displayed.

Measurement Connections

WARNING

Never attempt a voltage measurement if a test lead is in the amp (A) or milliamp microamp (mAμA) input terminal. You might be injured or the GMM TEST TOOL might be damaged.

General Measurement Connections

Volts, Ohms, Continuity, Conductance, Diode Test and Capacitance connections are illustrated in Figure 3-3.

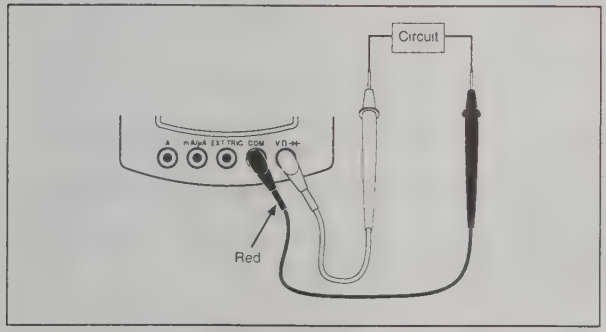


Figure 3-3. General Measurement Connections

Amps and mAμA Measurement Connections

Amps DC and AC and mAμA connections are illustrated in Figures 3-4 and 3-5.

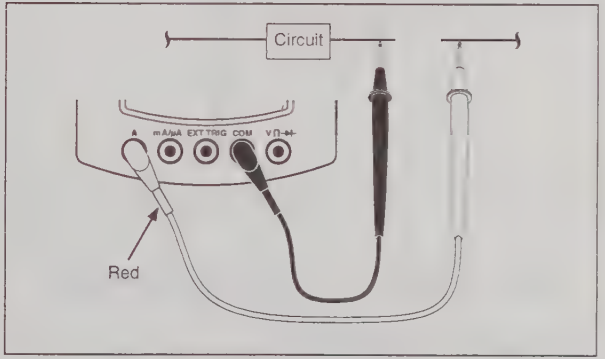


Figure 3-4. Amps Measurement Connections

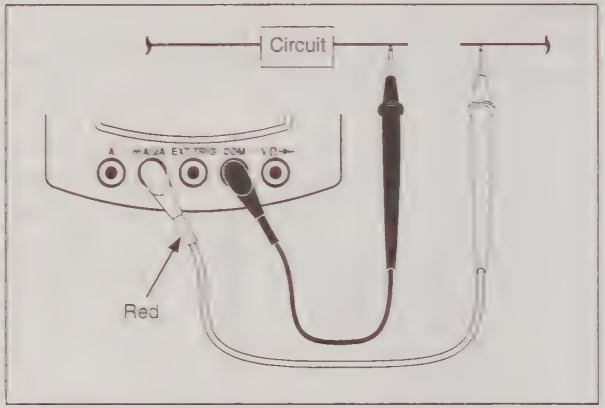


Figure 3-5. Milliamp and Microamp Connections.

Logic Test Connections

LOGIC Test connections are illustrated in Figure 3-6.

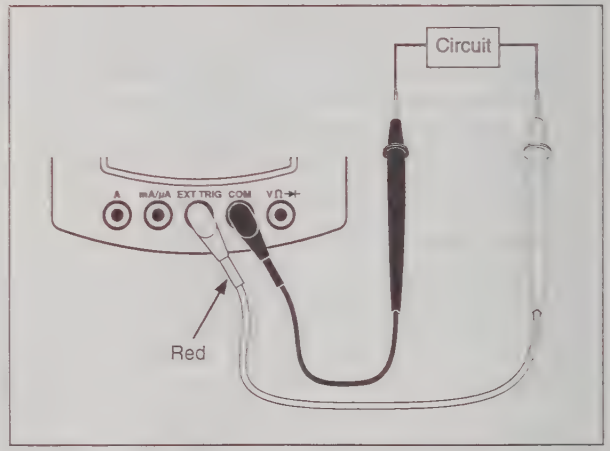


Figure 3-6. LOGIC Testing Connections

Frequency Measurement Connections

You can measure frequency from 2 Hz to 2 MHz in AC Volts, DC Volts, mV DC, Amps, and mAµA functions. For higher frequency readings (to > 10 MHz), use the Logic Test function.

Chapter 4
Using the Hardkeys

Introduction

Hardkeys can be used in many function and display mode combinations. Although hardkeys are mentioned throughout this manual, this chapter provides a single source of detailed descriptions for using hardkeys and their accompanying softkeys.

Using Display Mode Softkeys

Press DISPLAY MODE at any time. The Display Mode Softkeys appear, showing the modes available with the present measurement function. Modes available with VAC, VDC, mV DC, A, and mAμA are shown.

Combo	Meter	View	Trend	Exit

The GMM test tool now highlights the present selection and allows you to do the following:

- Change display mode. Softkeys for the new display mode now appear.
- Return without changing the display mode. Press DISPLAY MODE again, or press the softkey for the selected display mode, or press 5 to exit.

Combo (the default mode set at the factory) appears automatically when the selector is set to VAC, VDC, mV DC, Amps, or mAμA. You can also select Meter as the default for these functions on the SET UP screen. Meter is the only mode available for Diode and Capacitance Test. Meter and Trend are the

choices for Ohms and Conductance. LOGIC TEST, COMPONENT TEST, and SET UP each use a single, unique mode.

The Display Mode Softkeys also appear briefly when you rotate the selector to a new function. If you make no mode selection within 2 seconds, the softkeys shift automatically to the appropriate function labels.

Using Frequency Softkeys

Softkeys accessed by pressing [F2] are:

⊓‾⊓ / ⊔_⊔	Duty Cycle	Pulse Width	Period	Exit

[1] selects the low side ⊓‾⊓ or high side ⊔_⊔ pulse for frequency, period, duty cycle, and pulse width measurements. Positive is the standard selection.

[2] (Duty Cycle) selects duty cycle measurements for the pulse (negative going or positive going) selected with [1].

[3] (Pulse Width) selects pulse-width measurements for the pulse (negative going or positive going) selected with [1].

[4] (Period) selects period measurements of the full signal (negative going or positive going).

[5] (Exit) returns to the Display Mode Softkeys.

Frequency Operation

The frequency measurement type (Hz, duty cycle, pulse width, or period) normally appears in the secondary display. [F2] swaps primary and secondary displays and accesses the Frequency Softkeys, which you can use to select a new frequency type.

Press [F2] a second time to swap primary and secondary displays back. The secondary reading then continues to display the frequency measurement type selected with the Frequency Softkeys. The Frequency Softkeys remain active, and you can change the frequency type shown in the secondary display while these keys remain displayed.

Press [F2] at any time to swap primary and secondary readings.

Save/Print Softkeys

Softkeys accessed by pressing [SAVE/PRINT] are:

Save ▶ Screen	▶ Recall	Print	Save ▶ Config.	Exit

[1] (Save Screen) accesses the Save Screen softkeys, which allow you to save the present display to a memory location. (Models 865 and 867 only.) [2] (Recall) accesses the Recall softkeys, which allow you to display the contents of a memory location.

[3] (Print) prints the display. "Freeze" changes to "Printing", then reverts to "Freeze" when printing is complete. You can stop printing by pressing [3] (Stop Print) or [5] (Exit); all other key presses are ignored.

[4] (Save Config.) accesses the Save Config softkeys.

[5] (Exit) returns to the original display. You can also press [SAVE/PRINT] again to return to the original display. You must press one of these two keys to return; other keys do not operate during the Freeze display.

Press [SAVE/PRINT] to stop waveform and numerical value updates. Display contrast is reversed, the "Freeze" message appears, and the Save/Print Softkeys are accessed. You can now Print display information or Save and Recall display and configuration information.

"Enable RS232" in TrendGraph™ Mode is canceled. Touch Hold, Min Max, Trend, and "Peak Hold" continue to update in the background (beeps continue).

Refer to Chapter **6** for a full description of saving and recalling operations available with Freeze.

Min Max Softkeys

Softkeys accessed by pressing [MIN MAX] are:

Min Max Off	Restart	Run Pause		Exit

Minimum, maximum, and average measurements are displayed (with timer information) in the graphical display (Combo and Trend) or meter display (Meter).

[1] (Min Max Off) turns the Min Max feature off. The GMM test tool returns to its normal display mode. Measurement values and timer information cannot be recovered at this point.

[2] (Restart) resets all values/timers and begins with new values and timers. Previous measurement values and timer information cannot be recovered at this point.

[3] (Run Pause) toggles between the normal "Run" state and a temporary "Pause" condition. Changing display modes when Min Max is active does not change the "Run" or "Pause" state.

In Combo, Meter, and Trend modes, "Pause" turns the "Min Max" icon at the top of the display dark, and displayed values stop updating (although the elapsed time continues counting.) In View Mode, "Run" and "Pause" operate normally, but measurement readings and timer information cannot be viewed.

[5] (Exit) returns to the normal display mode, losing all Min Max values and timer information.

You can use Min Max with LOGIC to keep track of the range of logic levels being encountered. Use the following procedure:

1. With the selector turned to LOGIC, select logic type by pressing [1], [2], or [3].
2. Press [MIN MAX]. The full Min Max display of levels and times now appears.
3. Place the Min Max display in the background by pressing [DISPLAY MODE] [1]. The LOGIC activity display reappears, and the Min Max icon indicates that Min Max recording is continuing in the background.
4. Check the Min Max values at any time by repeating steps 2 and 3.

Cancel Min Max by reselecting or changing the logic type. (Press [1], [2], or [3] from the LOGIC Softkeys.)

Range Softkeys

Softkeys accessed by pressing [RANGE] are:

Auto Manual	▲	▼	Wave Scale	Exit

[1] (Auto Manual) toggles between Auto and Manual ranging. In Auto, the GMM test tool automatically selects the range presenting the highest resolution. Auto is the standard configuration; Manual can be selected as the power-up configuration when the selector is in the SET UP position. The GMM test tool resets to Autoranging when you select "Full Auto" (by pressing [5] from the VAC, VDC, or mV DC softkeys.)

[2] and [3] select the next higher (lower) range (if available). If Auto ranging is active, ▲ or ▼ selects Manual ranging and the next higher (lower) range.

[4] (Wave Scale - active in the View Display Mode) enters manual ranging and cycles through "units/Div" scaling factors of 1, 2, and 4 for the vertical axis, effectively zooming in and out on the waveform display. The scaling factors divide the units/Div for the present range. "Wave Scale" is not available in Meter Mode.

[5] (Exit) returns to the softkeys previously in effect. (You can also press [RANGE] to return to the previous softkeys.)

Entering Range cancels "Peak Hold".

Touch Hold

This key allows you to hold a known good reading on the display. (No special softkeys accompany Touch Hold.) Use the following procedure:

1. Press [TOUCH HOLD] ([H] appears at top of the display.)
2. Apply measurement connections until you hear a beep. This sound signifies that a stable reading has been made. The display continues to update with valid readings (and beeps) as long as you maintain the measurement connections.
3. In Meter, Combo, and Trend display modes, the last valid primary numeric reading is held; the waveform in Combo and Trend is not held. In View Mode and COMPONENT Test, the last valid waveform is held.

   Press [TOUCH HOLD] again to exit Touch Hold ([H] disappears.)

Touch Hold and "Peak Hold" are mutually exclusive: activating one cancels the other. Touch Hold cannot be activated when Frequency, SET UP, or LOGIC is selected. Pressing [HZ %⎍⎍] or [DISPLAY MODE] cancels Touch Hold. Selecting "rms", "Average", or "Full Auto" cancels Touch Hold. [SAVE PRINT] stops Touch Hold display updates; Touch Hold then continues to run in the background.

Chapter 5
Using View and Trend Display Modes

Introduction

This chapter describes how to display a waveform in View Display Mode and how to plot and interpret measurement data over time in TrendGraph™ Display Mode.

View Display Mode Basics

The GMM must know when to begin displaying (trigger) a waveform. Triggering requires that a valid signal level is specified, a direction for that signal (positive going or negative going) is selected, and the trigger signal source (internal or external) is set.

Setting the range for the vertical divisions and the timebase for the horizontal divisions directly influences the proportions and legibility of the triggered waveform.

The type of waveform acquisition may also be important. A continuous, internal trigger enables an ongoing display of the input signal whenever you turn the selector to a new function.

Using Full Auto

"Full Auto" allows the GMM to automatically select the Trigger Level, Trigger Slope, Trigger Source, Range, and Time Base necessary for an optimum display of the input signal. If a good input is present, you will see a waveform that nearly fills the screen.

"Full Auto" ([5]) is enabled (highlighted) initially when View Display Mode is activated if "Auto" is selected in the SET UP screen and no manual settings have been introduced.

"Full Auto" may not be automatically selected when the GMM enters View Mode. If "Manual" is set as the power-up default for Range on the SET UP screen, "Full Auto" is not selected. Further, if you then change to "Full Auto" by pressing [5] from the View Mode Softkeys, "Manual" remains selected on the SET UP screen and will be reapplied when you change functions.

NOTE

Disabling any of the auto features turns the "Full Auto" softkey label off (not highlighted.) Other auto features then remain active. Pressing [5] from the View Mode Softkeys turns all auto features off at once.

Changing the Amplitude Range

You can use the softkeys accessed with [RANGE] to select a preset (Manual) amplitude range.

Using View Mode Softkeys

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

[1] (Time Base) accesses the Time Base Softkeys, which allow you to zoom in or out on the waveform by changing the horizontal (time) axis of the View display.

[2] (Trigger) accesses the Trigger Softkeys, allowing you to control the trigger slope, level, and source.

[3] (Single Shot) accesses the Single Shot Softkeys, which allow you to capture and examine a single waveform that has met your trigger criteria. The GMM test tool displays continuously updating waveforms if this key is not pressed.

[4] (Glitch Capture) accesses the Glitch Capture Softkeys, allowing you to capture and examine a waveform that has met your trigger criteria with a briefly occurring spike.

[5] (Full Auto) selects the range, trigger level, and time base automatically to produce an optimum display of the waveform.

Setting Up the Time Base

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Select "Time Base" ([1]) from the View Mode Softkeys, then use the Time Base Softkeys as follows:

	Slower	Faster		Exit

[2] (Slower) selects the next longer time per division. More waveform activity then appears in one time division, effectively zooming out on the waveform.

[3] (Faster) selects the next shorter time per division. Less waveform activity then appears in one time division, effectively zooming in on the waveform.

[5] (Exit) returns to the View display.

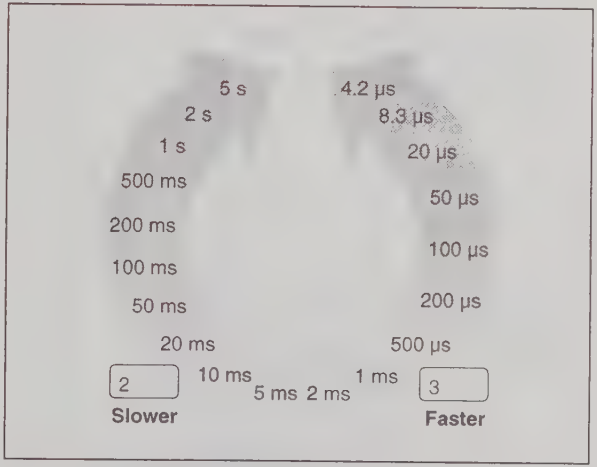


Figure 5-1. Time Base Selection

Setting Up the Trigger

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Select "Trigger" (2) from the View Mode Softkeys, then use the Trigger Softkeys as shown in the following paragraphs.

Selecting the Trigger Slope

ƒ Slope ↴ Slope	▲	▼	Internal External	Exit

1 (Slope) selects rising (ƒ Slope) or falling (↴Slope) signal. Rising slope (ƒ) is set by "Full Auto". In Dual Triggering, 1 also selects between upper and lower triggers to allow for separate level settings. In Single Triggering, 1 changes the trigger slope only.

Changing the Trigger Level

ƒ Slope ↴ Slope	▲	▼	Internal External	Exit

2 and 3 (▲ and ▼) change the trigger point; the waveform must pass through this point to trigger a display update. A small trigger slope icon on the screen (ƒ or ↴) identifies the level and moves as you make the adjustment. For Dual Triggering (the default), both trigger icons appear. You can set separate levels for the opposite slope by pressing 1 to change the slope and repeating use of ▲ and ▼.

If "Full Auto" is selected, the trigger levels are preset at percentages of the input signal in Dual Triggering or to a fixed trigger (high and low levels) in Single Triggering.

Selecting the Trigger Source

∫ Slope ⌊ Slope	▲	▼	Internal External	Exit

4 (Internal External) selects Internal or External trigger source. When "Internal" is selected, the Trigger Softkeys control trigger screen indications as shown in Figure 5-2. When "External" is selected, these indications do not appear. You can provide a trigger from an external source to synchronize the GMM display to some other event. Refer to Specifications for External trigger input levels.

5 (Exit) returns to the View Softkeys.

Selecting Single or Dual Trigger

You can further control the waveform by specifying single or dual triggering. "Single" or "Dual" are trigger selections you can make from the SET UP screen.

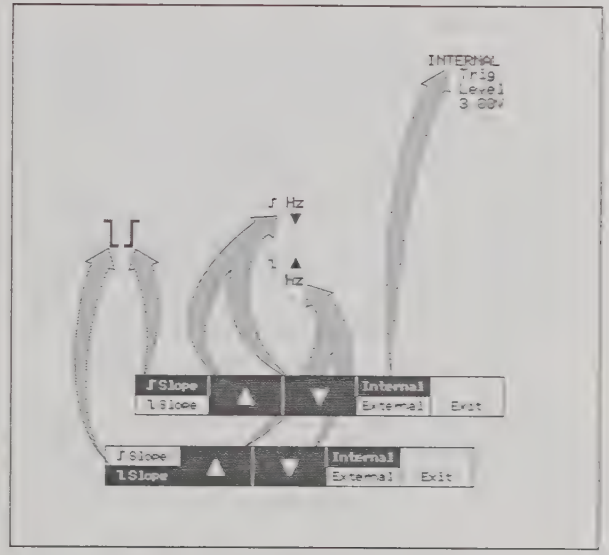


Figure 5-2. Setting Up the Trigger

Single triggering establishes a fixed trigger point (high and low levels) and only requires that the signal pass through the high or low level in the correct direction (slope); the signal must cross both levels to qualify. This setting is appropriate where fixed thresholds with no offset are anticipated.

Dual triggering (the default setting) requires that the signal pass through both upper and lower trigger points. These points are initially determined based on percentages of the input signal encountered. You can change both levels with the Trigger Softkeys. Dual triggering provides a more stable waveform display in noisy environments.

"Dual" and "Single" also control inputs to frequency readings for the GMM in all display modes. Again, dual provides a more stable display.

Choosing the Acquisition Type

Time ▶ Base	▶ Trigger	Single ▶ Shot	Glitch ▶ Capture	Full Auto

Instead of using the continuous internal trigger, you can instruct the GMM to update the screen only once, yielding a retained, snapshot view ("Single Shot") of an input signal meeting the trigger requirements. Press [3] from the View Mode Softkeys.

Yet another selection allows you to display and monitor only randomly-occurring or fast transient events or glitches ("Glitch Capture") that meet your trigger settings. Press [4] from the View Mode Softkeys.

"Single Shot" and "Glitch Capture" use the same submenu of softkeys as described in the following paragraphs.

Using Single Shot and Glitch Capture Softkeys

Arm	◄	►		Exit

1 (Arm) resets the trigger circuit and readies the GMM test tool to capture another single shot waveform or glitch capture transient. "Arm" is selected (highlighted) initially. When the entire waveform is captured, "Arm" reverts to normal contrast.

The display shows time (mm:ss) since arming or, if a trigger subsequently occurred, time between arm and trigger. The time cycles from 00:00 through 99:59 continuously until a trigger is received.

2 and 3 (◄ and ►) move the waveform left or right for viewing (available once the waveform is completely captured). If you press 1 again, the arm cycle starts over, ◄ and ► disappear, and the arm-to-trigger time begins at 00:00. Waveform position accomplished with ◄ and ► is retained across arm cycles. Six time base divisions prior to the trigger and 19 time base divisions after the trigger can be viewed using ◄ and ►, respectively. Refer to Figure 5-3 for an overview of time divisions (on and off screen) that can be examined.

5 (Exit) returns to the View Softkeys.

Free Run operation and autoranging are not available during "Single Shot" and "Glitch Capture".

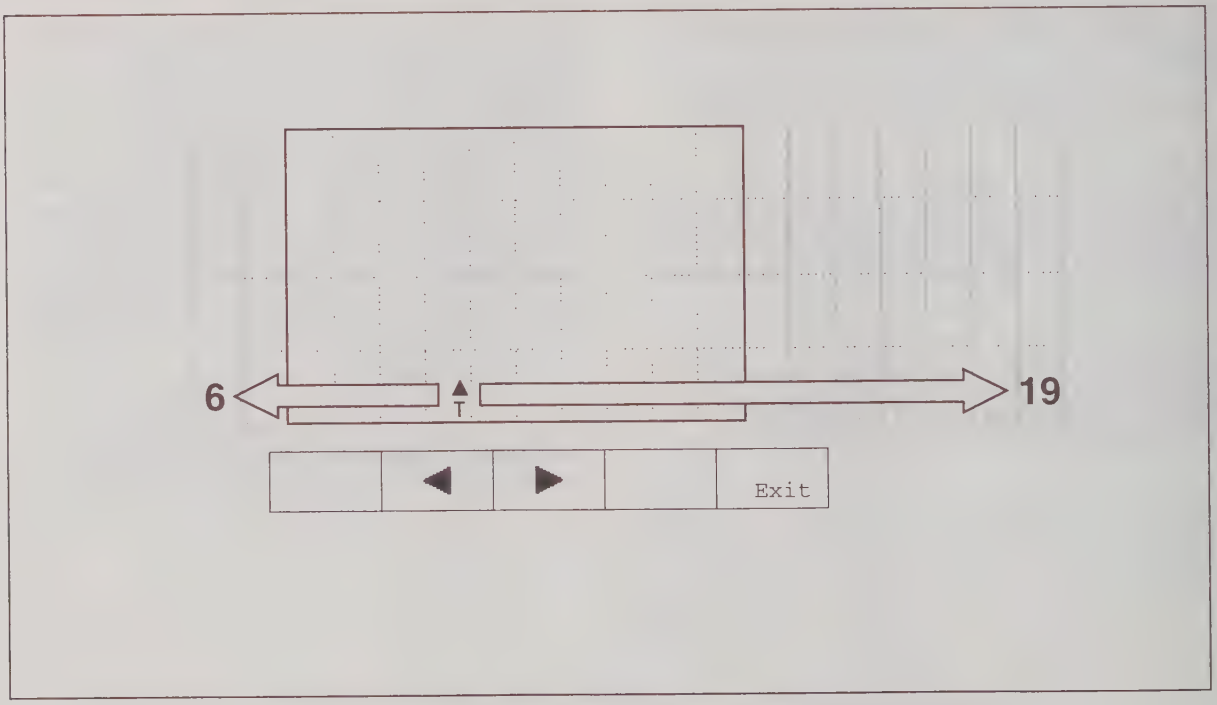


Figure 5-3. Viewable Time Divisions (Single Shot and Glitch Capture)

Trend Display Mode Basics

Trend can be used in VAC, VDC, mV DC, Ohms, Amps, and mAμA functions. This mode uses the graphical window to plot 120 data points over a selectable time ranging from 1 second to 15 minutes. Each data point can represent an actual reading, an average of readings, or a pair of actual (or average) high and low readings. You can also enable serial output of the data points as they occur.

Using Trend Mode Softkeys

Enable RS232	Time Longer	Time Shorter	Trend ▶ Type	Restart Trend

[1] (Enable RS232) starts transmitting readings (with time stamps) with the first press and stops transmitting with the second press. (You can also press [Hz %] to stop transmission.) The time stamp (hours:min:sec) resets each time RS232 is enabled. The time rolls over at 24 hours. Refer to Chapter **Error! Reference source not found.** for serial output connection descriptions.

[2] or [3] (Time Longer, Time Shorter) selects the interval to use on the horizontal scale as data points are plotted on the trend graph. (Seconds: 1, 2, 5, 10, 15, 30, 45; Minutes: 1, 2, 5, 10, 15)

For "Sampled" and "Average" Trend Type selections, the GMM plots the most recent 120 data points. For "High Low" Trend Type, 120 data point pairs are plotted. Earlier data points are not stored.

[4] (Trend Type) accesses the Trend Type softkeys, allowing you to plot average, actual, or high/low excursions of the measurement value.

[5] (Restart Trend) starts plotting a new trend graph as new samples are acquired. Primary readings are displayed and plotted; there are no secondary readings in Trend Mode.

Trend Mode Considerations

Only the value being trended is shown in the primary display. For example, a "dB" or "Rel" value that normally occupied the primary display in DC Volts function will be replaced with a VDC reading. Frequency values do remain in the primary display during Trend.

The vertical scale in the Trend display depends on the range setting and the type of measurement. A unipolar arrangement (0 to full scale) is used for VAC, AAC, and frequency. Bipolar readings (negative to zero to positive) are used for VDC and Ohms.

RS232 Trend Output Format

Trend data for each data point is sent out as it is measured. ASCII format is used, as follows:

- For "Sampled" or "Average" Trend Type:

  [Value] [Units] [Time Stamp] <cr> <lf>

- For "High Low" Trend Type:

  [Value High] [Units] [Time Stamp] <cr> <lf>

  [Value Low] [Units] [Time Stamp] <cr> <lf>

- For "Glitch" Trend Type (Ohms only), the following line is added at the end of each "Sampled" or "Average" line or pair of lines:

  [Glitch State] [Time Stamp] <cr> <lf>

[Time Stamp] is in hh:mm:ss format, representing time since the Trend start. Time rolls over at 24 hours.

Selecting the Trend Type

Average	Sampled	High Low	Normal Glitch	Exit

[1] (Average) plots the average of all readings made during the sample time. 120 data points are plotted.

[2] (Sampled) plots the actual reading taken at the time of the sampling. 120 data points are plotted.

[3] (High Low) plots maximum and minimum readings taken during the sample time. 120 data point pairs are plotted.

[4] (Normal Glitch) selects "Normal" or "Glitch" in Ohms function only. (This label does not appear in other functions.)

[5] (Exit) returns to the Trend Softkeys.

Chapter 6
Using Save, Recall, Print, and Set Up

Introduction

This chapter contains instructions for using the Save/Print key to save, recall, and print GMM test tool display information and the SET UP selector position to change the GMM test tool power-up configuration.

Refer to Figure 6-1 for an overview of operations accessible through the Save/Print key.

For Model 867, refer to Figure 6-2 for instructions on connecting a printer or PC to the GMM test tool.

Using the Save/Print Softkeys

Pressing [SAVE PRINT] stops waveform and numerical value updates, freezing the screen. Display contrast is reversed, the "Freeze" message appears, and the Save/Print Softkeys are accessed. You can now Print display information or save and recall display and configuration information.

If on, the "Enable RS232" feature (used in Trend Mode) is canceled. Otherwise, active Touch Hold, Min Max, Trend, and "Peak Hold" features continue to update in the background (beeps continue).

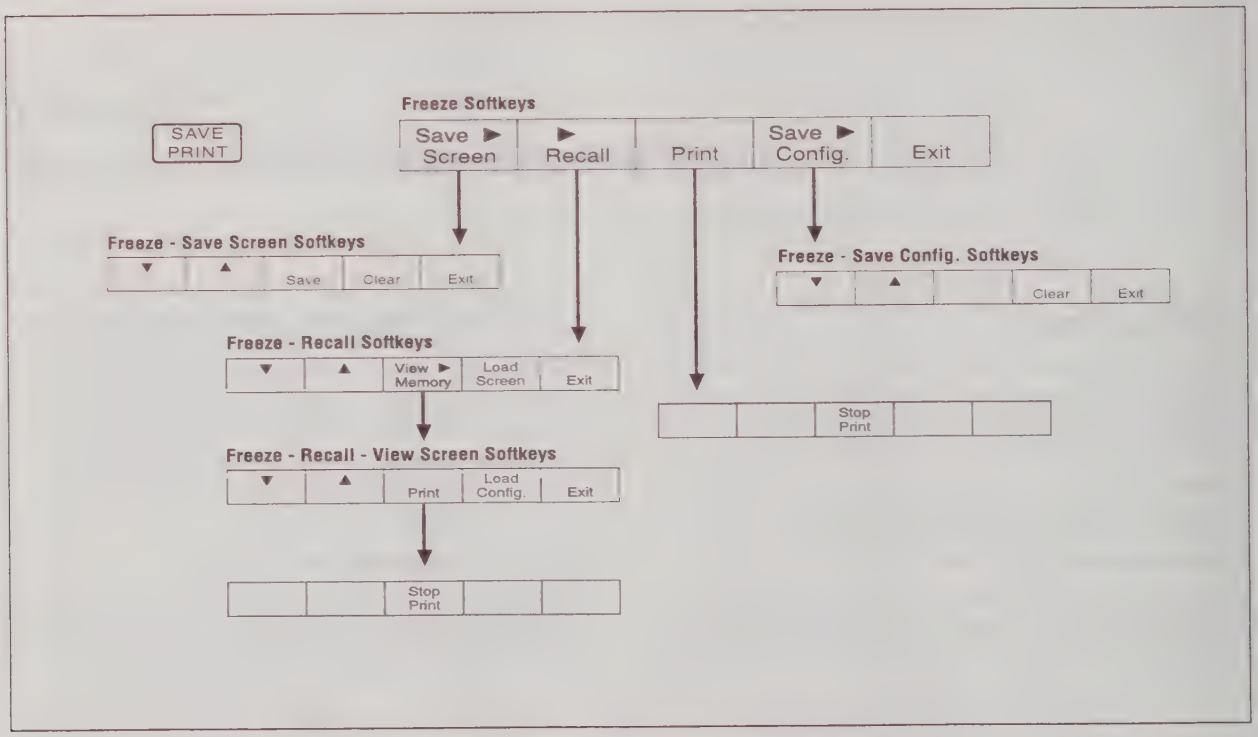


Figure 6-1. Freeze (Print/Save) Softkey Map

SAVE
PRINT

Save ▶ Screen	▶ Recall	Print	Save ▶ Config.	Exit

1 (Save Screen) accesses the Save Screen softkeys, which allow you to save the present display to a memory location. (Models 865 and 867 only.)

2 (Recall) accesses the Recall softkeys, which allow display of a memory location.

3 (Print) prints the display. "Freeze" changes to "Printing", then reverts to "Freeze" when printing is complete. You can stop printing by pressing 3 (Stop Print) or 5 (Exit); other keys are ignored.

4 (Save Config.) accesses the Save Config. softkeys.

5 (Exit) (or pressing SAVE PRINT again) returns to the original display. You must press one of these two keys to return; other keys do not operate during the Freeze display.

Saving Screen and Configuration

(Models 865 and 867 only)

Save▶
Screen

▼	▲	Save	Clear	Exit

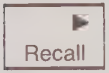
1 and 2 (▲ and ▼) select the Memory location. Basic information (a reading, etc.) is displayed with the title for each memory location.

3 (Save) saves the displayed information and supporting configuration (message appears), then returns to the Save/Print display.

4 (Clear)) erases this memory location. ("Clear" appears only if something is saved in this memory location.)

5 (Exit) (or pressing SAVE PRINT again) returns to the Save/Print display.

Recalling Screen or Configuration



▼	▲	View ▶ Memory	Load Screen	Exit

[1] and [2] cycle through memory locations (seven configuration memories memory for all models and three display memories memory, on Models 865 and 867).

[3] (View Memory) previews the selected memory and accesses the View Memory softkeys. "View Memory" does not appear if memory is empty. Previewed memory always appears in reverse video.

[4] (Load Screen or Load Config) directly replaces the active display with the selected display from memory. The selector function must match that of the presently selected memory list item, and the selected memory location must be occupied.

[5] (Exit) returns to the Print/Save softkeys (display frozen).

Previewing Screen or Configuration

▼	▲	Print	Load Config.	Exit

[1] and [2] scroll through memory locations for previewing (reverse video).

[3] (Print) begins printing the display. "Printing ..." appears on the display and "Stop Print" defines the softkey. Press [3] again to stop printing, or wait until "Print" becomes the softkey label again.

[4] (Load Config. or Load Screen) can be used if the selected memory matches the present selector function configuration and the selected memory location is occupied.

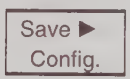
"Load Config" appears when you select one of the seven configurations. The GMM loads the selected configuration and returns to the active display.

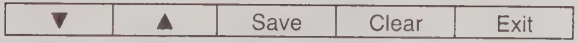
"Load Screen" appears when you select one of the three screens. Press [4] to display the stored waveform along with the active waveform. The GMM test tool assumes the time base and amplitude settings of the stored waveform. You can press [SAVE PRINT] (to "Print" only); any other key press erases the stored waveform display.

- In View Mode, the stored waveform must have been saved while the GMM was in View Mode. The loaded screen appears as solid lines.
- In COMPONENT TEST, the stored memory must have been saved while the GMM was in COMPONENT TEST. Solid lines appear where the loaded and active component test patterns differ, and flashing lines appear where the two patterns converge.

[5] (Exit) returns to the Print/Save softkeys (display frozen).

Saving the Present Configuration





[1] and [2] select the Memory location.

[3] (Save) stores present configuration and numerical data sufficient to recreate this display. A message appears while the configuration is being saved. The GMM test tool then returns to the Save/Print display.

[4] (Clear) clears this memory location. ("Clear" appears only if something has been saved in this memory location.)

[5] (Exit) returns to the Save/Print display.

Printing

Print

Stop Print

NOTE

Do not print if the GMM is presently controlled by FlukeView 860 application software.

Use the following procedure for printing:

1. Verify appropriate "Printer Type", "Baud Rate", and "Parity". These selections appear as the last three items on the SET UP screen (selector turned to SET UP.)
2. Connect the GMM to a serial printer as shown in Figure 6-2. (For parallel printer operation, first download the screen to FlukeView 860 Application Software running on a PC. Then print to the parallel printer from FlukeView 860.)
3. Set the GMM to display the screen you want to print. The screen can be the active display or one of the recalled screens.
4. Press 3 (Print) to begin printing.
5. You can now press 3 (Stop Print) at any time to cancel the screen printing.

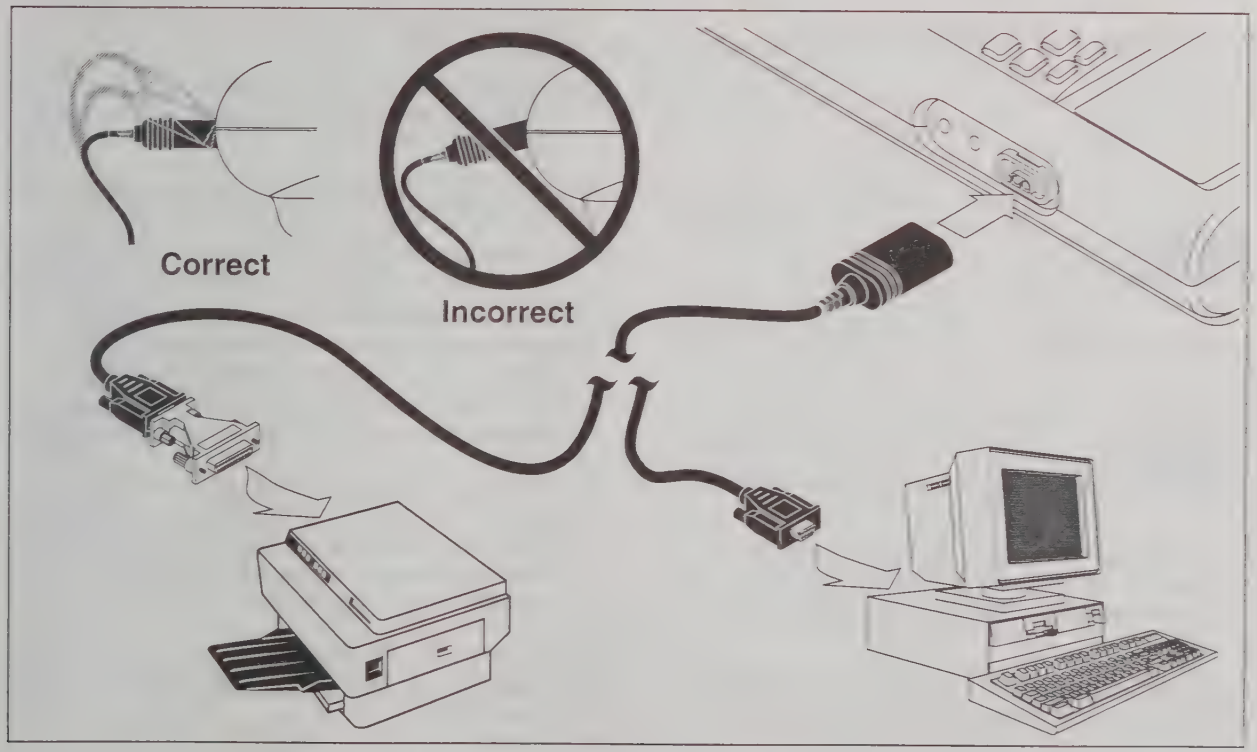


Figure 6-2. PC and Printer Connections

Changing the Configuration

Set up	Self Test			Exit

(wait 2 seconds)

Next Item	◄	►	Restore All	Save Set up

NOTE

If no keys are pressed for 15 seconds after the selector is turned to SET UP display contrast returns to the default mid-scale setting.

1. Beginning at the first line (LCD Contrast), press [1] to step through the other lines in this display. Continue pressing to wrap back to the top line.
   At each configuration line, press [2] or [3] to make your selection. Then press [4] to move to the next line.

2. Press [4] to restore all lines on this configuration display to their standard settings. You have two choices at this point. First, you can press [5] now to save the displayed information as the power-up configuration. Second, you can use the retrieved standard configuration as a starting point, change some of the settings as described above, and then store your customized settings as the new power-up configuration.

3. Press [5] to save all configuration settings presently shown on the display into nonvolatile memory. These settings become effective immediately and are reestablished each time the GMM test tool is powered on.

If you make SET UP changes and do not press [5] (Save Set up), the changes remain in effect only until you turn the GMM off.

Table 6-1. Configuration Selections (SET UP)

SET UP ITEM	SELECTIONS AVAILABLE	DEFAULT
LCD Contrast	Press ◄ or ► to adjust display contrast.	(mid-range)
AC Converter	"rms" or "Average". This setting controls "rms" or "Average" softkey selection in ac volts or amps functions.	True rms
Display Mode	"Combo" or "Meter"	Combo
dB Reference	dB ohms reference values: 2, 4, 8, 16, 50, 75, 93, 110, 125, 135, 150, 300, 600, 900, 1000, 1200. Continue pressing ► to select "Auto", "Manual", or "Disabled".	600 Ω
Range	"Auto" or "Manual".	Auto
Beeper	"Enabled" or "Disabled".	Enabled
Sleep Mode	"Enabled" or "Disabled".	Enabled
Trigger Mode	"Dual" or "Single".	Dual
Printer Type	"Epson", "HP Graphics", or "Text."	Epson
Baud Rate	1200, 2400, 9600, or 19200	1200
Parity	"no", "even", or "odd". (Number of Bits is always 8; number of Stop Bits is always 1.)	none

Chapter 7
User Maintenance

Introduction

This chapter covers basic maintenance procedures that can be performed by the user. For complete service, disassembly, repair, and calibration information, refer to the 863/865/867 Service Manual (PN 944921).

Cleaning

Clean your GMM test tool with a damp cloth and a mild detergent. Do not use abrasives, solvents, or alcohol.

WARNING

To avoid ELECTRICAL shock, remove the test leads and any input signals before opening the case.

Testing the Fuses

Test the fuses with the following procedure:

1. Turn the selector to Ohms (Ω).
2. Connect a test lead between the VΩ→⊣ and mAμA input terminals. Check that the display reads less than 1Ω. This tests the 440 mA fuse. If this reading is "OL", refer to the following fuse replacement information.
3. Move the test lead from the mAμA terminal to the A terminal. Check that the display reads less than 1Ω. This tests the high energy (11A) fuse. If this reading is OL, refer to the following fuse replacement information.
4. If either reading is outside the range shown, have the GMM test tool serviced.

Replacing the Batteries

The GMM test tool uses 6 AA alkaline batteries (included with Models 863 and 865) or a nickel-cadmium battery pack (BP 7217 - included with Model 867). Internal charging for the battery pack is provided with Models 865 and 867. External charging (using BC7210) is necessary if the battery pack is used with Model 863 (instructions are included with BC7210.) Refer to Figure 7-1 for battery replacement instructions. Replace the NiCd battery pack when it no longer holds a charge for the rated interval. Order replacement Model BP7217 Nickel-Cadmium Battery Pack. In the USA and Canada, call Fluke Service Parts at (800) 526-4731. Elsewhere, call +1 206-356-5500 for instructions.

Ni-Cd

Do not mix spent Nickel-Cadmium batteries with the solid waste stream. Spent batteries should be disposed of by a qualified recycler or hazardous materials handler. Contact your authorized Fluke Service Center for recycling information.

Replacing the Fuses

WARNING

Refer to SAFETY in the front of this manual prior to replacing any fuse.

Refer to Figure 7-2 to locate and replace the 440 mA fuse. Note that the battery compartment must be accessed first; refer to Figure 7-1 for these initial access procedures.

You must disassemble the GMM case to replace a blown high energy (1000V, 11A) fuse. The GMM's safety design places this fuse inside the case to protect the user and to encourage inspection of the circuit board for damage if very high energies have been encountered.

The GMM uses an internal shielding system to attain superior EMI/EMC performance. Therefore, the disassembly and reassembly procedures are more difficult than with Fluke Digital Multimeters (DMMs.) If you have any questions about disassembling the case, replacing the fuse, or reassembling the case, contact your nearest Fluke Service Center for a FAX copy of detailed instructions.

Operational Test

Use the following procedure to test the basic operability of your GMM test tool:

1. With no inputs connected, turn the GMM test tool on by rotating the selector to VAC (V). Dial or Meter display mode should appear, with a random display in the mV range.
2. Rotate the selector to VDC (V). Observe a similar primary display in the mV range.
3. Rotate the selector to Ohms (Ω). Observe a display of "OL".
4. Connect the test leads to VΩ⊣► and COM.
5. Short the test lead tips and observe a display of approximately 0.250 ohms.
6. Press [ ] (MIN), short the test leads again, and listen for a beep.

For a complete performance test of GMM test tool functions and specifications, refer to the 863/865/867 Service Manual (P/N 944921).

Self Test

Begin an internal diagnostic routine by selecting SET UP and pressing [ ]. The display now presents the following information:

1. A test pattern.
2. An error message if a problem is encountered during the test. The GMM test tool Model and serial numbers.
3. The calibration status.

Generally, you cannot use the GMM test tool keys during Self Test. (You can press [ ] to exit the diagnostic routine and return to the SET UP Softkeys.)

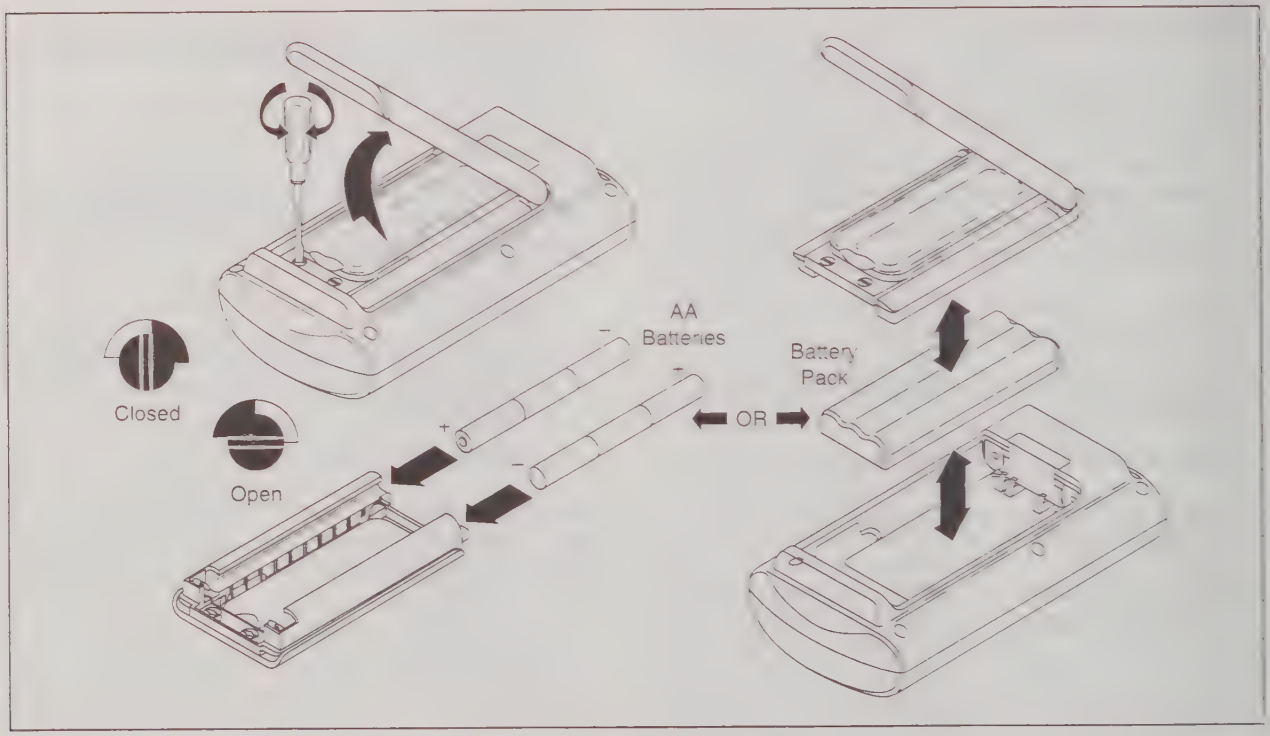


Figure 7-1. Replacing the Batteries

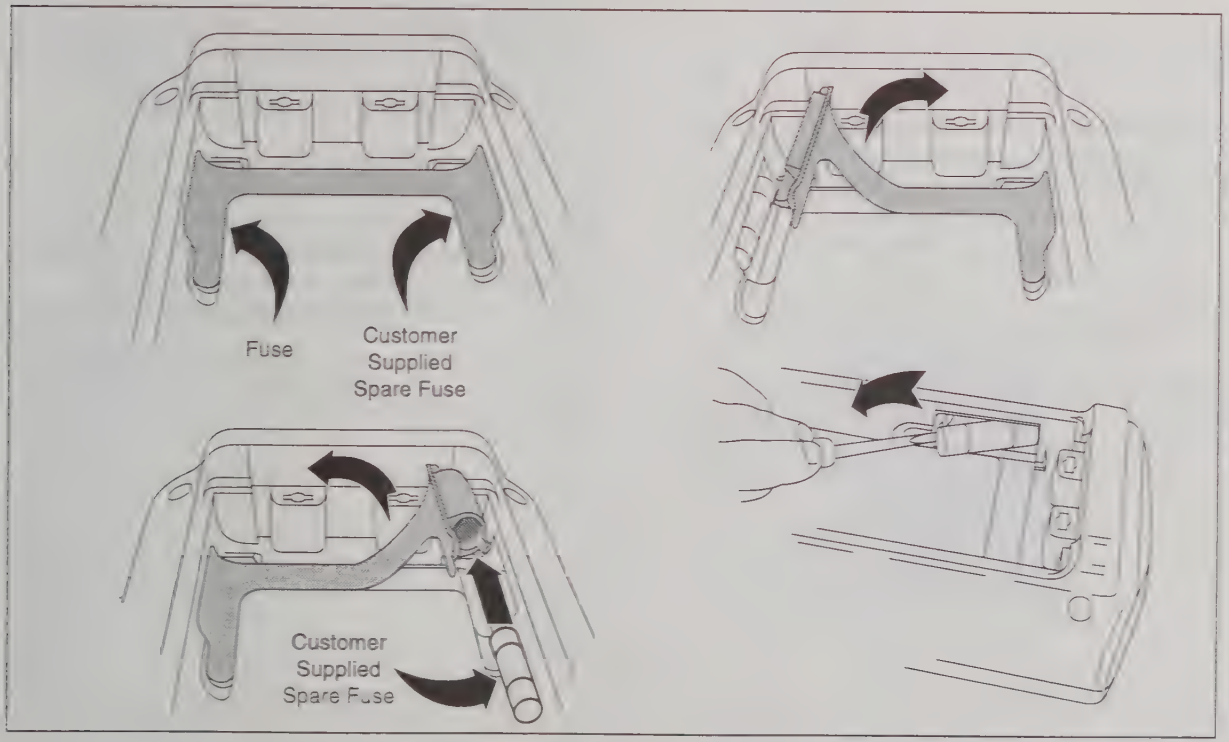


Figure 7-2. Replacing the Fuse

If Your GMM Does Not Work

NOTE

If the display remains blank after pressing ☼, contrast may be off the scale. Restore contrast to mid-scale with the following shortcut: set the selector to SET UP and avoid touching any key until the display re-appears (about 15 seconds). Press [5] to store this setting, then turn the selector to the desired function.

Examine the case for physical damage. If damage is detected, contact a Fluke Service Center. Check and replace (as needed) the battery, fuses, and test leads. Review this manual to verify correct operation.

If the GMM still does not work, pack it securely and forward it, postage paid, to the nearest service center. Include a description of the problem. Fluke assumes no responsibility for damage in transit.

A GMM under warranty will be repaired or replaced (at Fluke's option) and returned at no charge. See the registration card for warranty terms. If the warranty has lapsed, the GMM test tool will be repaired and returned for a fixed fee. Contact the nearest service center for information and prices.

If "Uncal" appears in the Upper Status Line, the GMM is no longer calibrated: contact a Fluke Service Center.

Chapter 8
Specifications

General Specifications

Temperature

Operating: (see chart)

Storage: -20 to 60°C (NiCd batteries removed)

Charging: 0 to 45°C

Temperature Coefficient: 0.1 x Specified Accuracy per degree C. (0 to 18 degrees C, 28 to 50 degrees C)

Relative Humidity: (see chart)

Altitude, operating/non-operating: 2000m

Shock and Vibration: per MIL-T-28800, class 3, sinusoidal, non- operating

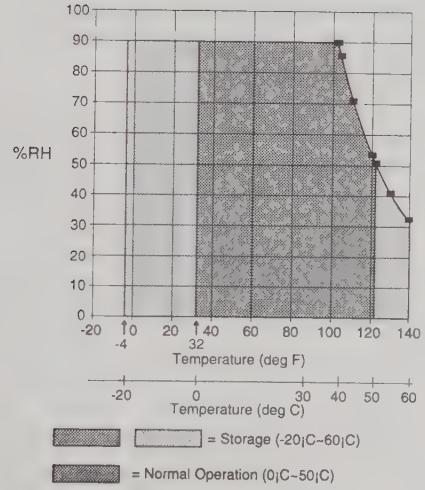
Dimensions: 137 x 246 x 68 mm (5.4 x 9.7 x 2.7 in.)

Weight: 1.35 kg (3 lbs)

Battery Operating Time (backlight off)

Alkaline: 6 hours

NiCd: 10 hours typical



Display: 240 by 200 pixel graphic LCD, 70 x 58 mm.
Contrast user adjustable
Backlight yellow LED (Models 867, 865)
Input Impedance: 10 MΩ

Electromagnetic Interference
RF Emissions EN-50081-1 Commercial Limits
FCC Part 15 Class B,
VFG 243-1991
RF Susceptibility: EN 50082-2 Industrial Limits
Drip Proof and Dust Proof Case: per IEC 529; IP 52 Dust Protected, Drip Proof

All specifications assume 18 to 28 degrees C and less than 1 year since calibration.

Resolution and Accuracy

AC Volts (true rms, ac-coupled)

		Accuracy (% + digits)					
Range	Resolution	20 Hz - 50 Hz	50 Hz - 1 kHz	1 kHz - 30 kHz	30 kHz - 100 kHz	100 kHz - 200 kHz	200 kHz - 300 kHz
300.00 mV	0.01 mV	1.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	4% + 200	8% + 200	1 dB + 200
3.0000V	0.1 mV	1.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	4% + 200	8% + 200	1 dB + 200
30.000V	1 mV	1.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	4% + 200	8% + 200	1 dB + 200
300.00V	10 mV	1.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	0.5% + 10	4% + 200	8% + 200	1 dB + 200
1000V	100 mV	1.5% + 10	1.5% + 10	na	na	na	na

Ac Volts (3-1/2 digit, average value, ac-coupled)

		Accuracy (% + digits)			
Range	Resolution	20 Hz - 50 Hz	50 Hz - 1 kHz	1 kHz - 30 kHz	30 kHz - 50 kHz
300.00 mV	0.01 mV	1.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	2% + 2
3.0000V	0.1 mV	1.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	2% + 2
30.000V	1 mV	1.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	2% + 2
300.00V	10 mV	1.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	0.5% + 2	2% + 2
1000V	100 mV	1.5% + 2	1.5% + 2	na	na

DC Volts (mV DC)

Resolution		Accuracy (% + digits)	
Range		867	865/3
300 mV	0.01 mV	0.025% + 2	0.04% + 2
3000 mV	0.1V	0.025% + 2	0.04% + 2
30V	0.001V	0.025% + 2	0.04% + 2
300V	0.01V	0.025% + 2	0.04% + 2
1000V	0.1V	0.025% + 2	0.5% + 2

Resistance

Range	Resolution	Accuracy (% + digits)	Full Scale Volts
300.00Ω	0.01 Ω	0.07% + 2 + .02Ω	0.25V
3.0000 kΩ	0.1 Ω	0.07% + 2	0.24V
30.000 kΩ	1 Ω	0.07% + 2	0.29V
300.00 kΩ	10 Ω	0.07% + 2	0.29V
3.0000 MΩ	100 Ω	0.15% + 2	0.3V
30.000 MΩ	1 k Ω	0.2% + 3	2.25V

Conductance

Range	Resolution	Accuracy (% + digits)
300 nS	0.01 nS	0.5% + 20
3000 nS	0.1 nS	0.5% + 20

Capacitance

Range	Resolution	Accuracy (% + digits)
10000 pF	10 pF	1.9% + 2
0.1 µF	100 pF	1.9% + 2
1 µF	1 nF	1.9% + 2
10 µF	0.01 µF	1.9% + 2
100 µF	0.1 µF	1.9% + 2
1000 µF	1 µF	1.9% + 2
10000 µF	100 µF	10% + 90

Diode Test (Manual)

Range: 3V
Resolution: 0.0001 volt
Accuracy: +\- 0.05% of reading + 2 digits
Open Circuit Voltage: 3.1V

Diode Test (Auto)

Accuracy: 20%

DC Current

	Resolution		Accuracy (% + digits)	
Range	867/5	863	867/5	863
300.00 µA	0.01 µA	na	0.1% + 15	na
3000.0 µA	0.1 µA	na	0.1% + 2	na
30.000 mA	1 µA	1 µA	0.1% + 15	0.1%+15
300.00mA	10 µA	10 µA	0.1% + 2	0.1%+2
3.0000A	100 µA	100 µA	0.2% + 15	0.2%+15
10.000A	1 mA	1 mA	0.2% + 2	0.2%+2

AC Current

Range		Resolution		Accuracy (% + digits)			
True RMS	Averaging	True RMS	Averaging	20Hz-50Hz	50Hz-3kHz	3kHz-10kHz	10kHz-30kHz
* 300.00 µA	* 300.0 µA	0.01 µA	0.1 µA	1% + 10	0.75% + 10	2% + 20	2% + 40
* 3000.0 µA	* 3000 µA	0.1 µA	1 µA	1% + 10	0.75% + 10	2% + 20	2% + 40
30.000 mA	30.00 mA	1 µA	10 µA	1% + 10	0.75% + 10	2% + 20	2% + 40
300.00 mA	300.0 mA	10 µA	100 µA	1% + 10	0.75% + 10	2% + 20	na
3.0000A	3.000A	100 µA	1 mA	1% + 10	0.75% + 10	na	na
10.000A	10.00A	1 mA	10 mA	1% + 10	0.75% + 10	na	na

* 863 na

Logic Test

Trigger Level

LOGIC TYPE	LOW	HIGH
3V CMOS	1.0V	2.0V
5V CMOS	1.0V	3.3V
TTL	0.8V	2.0V

Component Test

Frequency	Capacitance
2 Hz	0.72 µF to 72 µF
20 Hz	0.072 µF to 7.2 µF
200 Hz	7200 pF to 0.72 µF
2 kHz	720 pF to 0.072 µF
18.75 kHz	77 pF to 7700 pF

Min Max

200 ms, specified accuracy +/- 100 digits

Peak Hold

100 µs, 5% accuracy ± 20 display digits

View Mode Specifications

Sample Rate (# of Samples): 10M samples/second

Bandwidth: 1 MHz

Amplitude Accuracy: 5% nominal

Glitch Capture

1 µs

Frequency

Range	Resolution	Accuracy (% + digits)
1000 Hz	0.01 Hz	0.05% + 2
10 kHz	0.1 Hz	0.05% + 1
100 kHz	1 Hz	0.05% + 1
1 MHz	10 Hz	0.05% + 1
2 MHz	100 Hz	0.05% + 1
10 MHz (Logic)	100 Hz	0.05% + 1

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